

# CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS

## A Selected Bibliography



**U.S. ARMY WAR COLLEGE LIBRARY**

**May 2011**

Military action is a method used to attain a political goal. While military affairs and political affairs are not identical, it is impossible to isolate one from the other.

–Mao Tse-Tung  
*On Guerrilla Warfare, 1937*

I do not approve of this system of encouraging political discussion in the Army among soldiers as such...Discussions in which no controversy is desired are a farce. There cannot be controversy without prejudice to discipline. The only sound principle is "No politics in the Army."

–Sir Winston Churchill  
*Note for the Secretary of State for War, 17 October 1941*

Effective civil-military relationships that are fully consistent with our Constitution and the powerful role the United States will continue to play in the international arena are essential for the future security and welfare of all Americans.

–General Barry R. McCaffrey  
*Foreword, American Civil-Military Relations, 2009*

## PREFACE

This bibliography supports the Civil-Military Relations special theme of the U.S. Army War College's curriculum. It focuses on the principle of civilian control over the military in the United States, but also includes a wide range of references for topics directly related, such as the military profession, strategy, policy, homeland defense, civil support, and the use of force. We have also provided a section about the civil-military relations of other countries. Not a comprehensive listing, this selected bibliography is intended to be a starting point for research.

With certain exceptions, the materials in this bibliography are dated from 1999 to the present. For older materials, please see *Civil-Military Relations*, compiled by Virginia C. Shope, January 1999. All items are available through the USAWC Library. For your convenience, we have added U.S. Army War College Library call numbers, Internet addresses, or database links at the end of each entry. Web sites were accessed May 2011.

This bibliography and others compiled by our research librarians are available online through the Library's home page at <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/library/bibliographies.htm>.

For additional information, please contact the Research, Instruction, and Access Services Branch, U.S. Army War College Library, by sending an e-mail message to [USAWC.LibraryR@us.army.mil](mailto:USAWC.LibraryR@us.army.mil), or by phoning DSN 242-3660 or Commercial (717) 245-3660.

Greta H. Andrusyszyn, compiler

# CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS

## A Selected Bibliography

May 2011

### Contents

FOUNDATIONS OF CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS .....	1
GENERAL.....	2
CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.....	6
Africa .....	6
The Americas.....	8
Asia and the Pacific .....	10
Europe, Russia and the New Independent States.....	13
Middle East.....	18
CONTRACTED SERVICES.....	19
HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES.....	21
HOMELAND DEFENSE AND CIVIL SUPPORT .....	23
THE MILITARY PROFESSION .....	25
Dissent.....	25
Normative Principles .....	27
Partisanship and Politics .....	28
MULTINATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.....	29
RECONSTRUCTION, STABILIZATION, AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION .....	33
SOCIETY AND PUBLIC OPINION .....	38
STRATEGY AND POLICY.....	40
USE OF FORCE.....	43
OTHER BIBLIOGRAPHIES .....	44

## FOUNDATIONS OF CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS

### Books and Documents

- Cohen, Eliot A. *Commandos and Politicians: Elite Military Units in Modern Democracies*. Cambridge: Harvard University, Center for International Affairs, 1978. 136pp. (U21.5 .C64)
- Cohen, Eliot A. *Supreme Command: Soldiers, Statesmen, and Leadership in Wartime*. New York: Anchor Books, 2003. 304pp. (U21.5 .C651 2003)
- Desch, Michael Charles. *Civilian Control of the Military: The Changing Security Environment*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999. 184pp. (JF195 .D47 1999)
- Feaver, Peter D. *Armed Servants: Agency, Oversight, and Civil-Military Relations*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2003. 381pp. (JK330 .F43 2003)
- Feaver, Peter D., and Richard H. Kohn, eds. *Soldiers and Civilians: The Civil-Military Gap and American National Security*. [Based on the digest of the Triangle Institute for Security Studies 1999 study] Cambridge: MIT Press, 2001. 545pp. (UA23 .S5269 2001)
- Finer, Samuel Edward. *The Man on Horseback: The Role of the Military in Politics*. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2002. 268pp. (JF195 .C5F561 2002)
- Goodpaster, Andrew Jackson, and Samuel P. Huntington. *Civil-Military Relations*. Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1977. 84pp. (U21.5 .G63)
- Herspring, Dale Roy. *The Pentagon and the Presidency: Civil-Military Relations from FDR to George W. Bush*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2005. 490pp. (JF195 .H26 2005)
- Huntington, Samuel P. *The Soldier and the State: The Theory and Politics of Civil-Military Relations*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, Belknap Press, 1985. 534pp. (JK558 .H8 1985)
- Janowitz, Morris. *The Professional Soldier: A Social and Political Portrait*. New York: Free Press, 1971. 468pp. (UB147 .J31 1971)
- Janowitz, Morris, and Stephen D. Wesbrook, eds. *The Political Education of Soldiers*. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1982. 328pp. (U715 .P64 1982)
- Kohn, Richard H., ed. *The United States Military under the Constitution of the United States, 1789-1989*. New York: New York University Press, 1991. 449pp. (KF7209 .U55 1991)
- Langston, Thomas S. *Uneasy Balance: Civil-Military Relations in Peacetime America since 1783*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2003. 198pp. (JK330 .L36 2003)
- Nielsen, Suzanne C., and Don M. Snider, eds. *American Civil-Military Relations: The Soldier and the State in a New Era*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009. 409pp. (UA23 .A45 2009)

Owens, Mackubin Thomas. *US Civil-Military Relations After 9/11: Renegotiating the Civil-Military Bargain*. New York: Continuum, 2011. 211pp. (JK330 .O94 2011)

Schiff, Rebecca L. *The Military and Domestic Politics: A Concordance Theory of Civil-Military Relations*. New York: Routledge, 2009. 173pp. (JF195 .S35 2009)

## Articles

Burk, James. "Theories of Democratic Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces & Society* 29, no. 1 (Fall 2002): 7-29. [Sage](#)

Coffman, Edward M. "The Long Shadow of *The Soldier and the State*." *Journal of Military History* 55, no. 1 (January 1991): 69-82.

Feaver, Peter D. "The Civil-Military Problematique: Huntington, Janowitz, and the Question of Civilian Control." *Armed Forces & Society* 23, no. 2 (Winter 1996): 149-178. [ProQuest](#)

Feaver, Peter D., and Richard H. Kohn. "The Gap: Soldiers, Civilians and Their Mutual Misunderstanding." *National Interest*, no. 61 (Fall 2000): 29-37. [ProQuest](#)

Hooker, Richard D., Jr. "Soldiers of the State: Reconsidering American Civil-Military Relations." *Parameters* 33, no. 4 (Winter 2003-2004): 4-18. <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/USAWC/Parameters/Articles/03winter/hooker.pdf>

Huntington, Samuel P. "Reforming Civil-Military Relations." *Journal of Democracy* 6, no. 4 (1995): 9-17.

Schiff, Rebecca L. "Civil-Military Relations Reconsidered: A Theory of Concordance." *Armed Forces & Society* 22, no. 1 (October 1995): 7-24. [ProQuest](#)

Skelton, William B. "Samuel P. Huntington and the Roots of the American Military Tradition." *Journal of Military History* 60, no. 2 (April 1996): 325. [ProQuest](#)

## Multimedia

Cohen, Eliot A. *Supreme Command: Soldiers, Statesmen, and Leadership in Wartime*. Ashland, OR: Blackstone Audiobooks, 2003. 9 CDs. (U21.5 .C652 2003)

## GENERAL

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Adams, George. *Chaplains as Liaisons with Religious Leaders: Lessons from Iraq and Afghanistan*. Washington, DC: U.S. Institute of Peace, March 2006. 56pp. (JZ5584 .U6P43 no.56) [http://www.usip.org/files/resources/PWmarch2006\\_2.pdf](http://www.usip.org/files/resources/PWmarch2006_2.pdf)

- Bruneau, Thomas C., and Scott D. Tollefson, eds. *Who Guards the Guardians and How: Democratic Civil-Military Relations*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 2006. 317pp. (JF195 .W56 2006)
- Cohn, Lindsay. "Civil-Military Relations in the U.S." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 65-72. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)
- Davis, Vincent, ed. *Civil-Military Relations and the Not-Quite Wars of the Present and Future*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, October 30, 1996. 27pp. (U413 .A66C58 1996) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB323.pdf>
- Dolman, Everett Carl. *The Warrior State: How Military Organization Structures Politics*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. 220pp. (JF195 .D65 2004)
- Gibson, Christopher Patrick, and Don M. Snider. *Explaining Post-Cold War Civil-Military Relations: A New Institutional Approach*. Cambridge: Harvard University, John M. Olin Institute, January 1997. 55pp. (JK330 .W56 no.8)
- Legault, Albert, and Joel Sokolsky, eds. *The Soldier and the State in the Post Cold War Era*. Kingston: Royal Military College of Canada, 2002. 236pp. (JF195 .S54 2002)
- Morgan, Matthew J. *The American Military After 9/11: Society, State, and Empire*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. 211pp. (JK330 .M56 2008)
- Moten, Matthew. "Root, Miles, and Carter: Political-Cultural Expertise and an Earlier Army Transformation." In *The Future of the Army Profession*, edited by Lloyd J. Matthews, Don M. Snider, project director, 723-748. Boston: McGraw Hill, 2005. (UB147 .F87 2005)
- Owens, Mackubin Thomas. "Renegotiating the Civil-Military Bargain After 9/11." In *Lessons for a Long War: How America Can Win on New Battlefields*, edited by Thomas Donnelly and Frederick W. Kagan, 34-63. Washington, DC: AEI Press, 2010. (UA23 .L47 2010)
- Owens, Mackubin Thomas. "Understanding Civil-Military Relations during the Clinton-Bush Era." In *Inside Defense: Understanding the U.S. Military in the 21st Century*, edited by Derek S. Reveron and Judith Hicks Stiehm, 191-204. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. (UA23 .I57 2008)
- Ruger, William. "Civilian Means of Control." In *Inside Defense: Understanding the U.S. Military in the 21st Century*, edited by Derek S. Reveron and Judith Hicks Stiehm, 176-189. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. (UA23 .I57 2008)
- Sarkesian, Sam Charles, John Allen Williams, and Stephen J. Cimbala. "Civil-Military Relations." In *US National Security: Policymakers, Processes, and Politics*. 4th ed., 131-143. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008. (UA23 .S2294 2008)

- Segal, David R. "The Study of Military and Society in the United States: Recent Trends." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 59-64. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)
- Snider, Don M., and Miranda A. Carlton-Carew, eds. *U.S. Civil-Military Relations: In Crisis or Transition?* Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 1995. 224pp. (JK330 .U73 1995)
- Snow, Donald M., and Dennis M. Drew. *From Lexington to Baghdad and Beyond: War and Politics in the American Experience*. 3rd ed. Armonk: Sharpe, 2010. 335pp. (UA23 .S66 2010)
- Szayna, Thomas S., et al. *The Civil-Military Gap in the United States: Does It Exist, Why, and Does It Matter?* Santa Monica: RAND, 2007. 177pp. (UA23 .S91 2007)  
[http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2007/RAND\\_MG379.pdf](http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2007/RAND_MG379.pdf)
- U.S. Department of State. *Leading through Civilian Power: The First Quadrennial Diplomacy and Development Review*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of State, 2010. 219pp. (E895 .Q33 2010) <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/153142.pdf>
- U.S. Naval Postgraduate School. *Center for Civil-Military Relations Home Page*.  
<http://www.ccmr.org/>
- Wong, Leonard. *Civil-Military Relations in a Post-9/11 World: Colloquium Brief*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, May 2008. 4pp.  
<http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/pub873.pdf>

## Articles

- Bruneau, Thomas, and Harold Trinkunas. "Democratization as a Global Phenomenon and Its Impact on Civil-Military Relations." *Democratization* 13, no. 5 (December 2006): 776-790. [InformaWorld](#)
- Bruneau, Thomas C., Florina Cristiana Matei, and Sak Sakoda. "National Security Councils: Their Potential Functions in Democratic Civil-Military Relations." *Defense & Security Analysis* 25, no. 3 (September 2009): 255-269. [InformaWorld](#)
- Choi, Seung-Whan, and Patrick James. "Civil-Military Structure, Political Communication, and the Democratic Peace." *Journal of Peace Research* 45, no. 1 (January 2008): 37-53. [Sage](#)
- Cohen, Eliot A. "A Tale of Two Secretaries." *Foreign Affairs* 81, no. 3 (May/June 2002): 33-46. [ProQuest](#)
- Cohen, Eliot A. "Why the Gap Matters." *National Interest*, no. 61 (Fall 2000): 38-48. [ProQuest](#)
- Coletta, Damon, and Peter D. Feaver. "Civilian Monitoring of U.S. Military Operations in the Information Age." *Armed Forces & Society* 33, no. 1 (October 2006): 106-126. [Sage](#)

- Collins, Joseph J. "What Civil-Military Crisis?" *Armed Forces Journal* 146, no. 2 (February 2010): 18-21. <http://www.armedforcesjournal.com/2010/02/4419089/>
- Cottey, Andrew, Timothy Edmunds, and Anthony Forster. "The Second Generation Problematic: Rethinking Democracy and Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces & Society* 29, no. 1 (Fall 2002): 31-56. [Sage](#)
- Donnithorne, Jeff. "Tinted Blue: Air Force Culture and American Civil-Military Relations." *Strategic Studies Quarterly* 4, no. 4 (Winter 2010): 101-133. <http://www.au.af.mil/au/ssq/2010/winter/donnithorne.pdf>
- Fasana, Kenton G. "Using Capabilities to Drive Military Transformation: An Alternative Framework." *Armed Forces & Society* 37, no. 1 (January 2011): 141-162. [Sage](#)
- Foster, Gregory D. "Civil-Military Relations: The Postmodern Democratic Challenge." *World Affairs* 167, no. 3 (Winter 2005): 91-100. [ProQuest](#)
- Foster, Gregory D. "The Silent Crisis: The Precarious State of U.S. Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces Journal* 145, no. 1 (August 2007): 34-37. <http://www.armedforcesjournal.com/2007/08/2850315/>
- Herspring, Dale Roy. "Civil-Military Relations in the United States and Russia: An Alternative Approach." *Armed Forces & Society* 35, no. 4 (July 2009): 667-687. [Sage](#)
- Herspring, Dale Roy. "Samuel Huntington and Communist Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces & Society* 25, no. 4 (Summer 1999): 557-577. [Sage](#)
- Kohn, Richard H. "Coming Soon: A Crisis in Civil-Military Relations." *World Affairs* 170, no. 3 (Winter 2008): 69-80. [ProQuest](#)
- Kohn, Richard H. "The Erosion of Civilian Control of the Military in the United States Today." *Naval War College Review* 55, no. 3 (Summer 2002): 9-59. [ProQuest](#)
- Kurth, James. "The Soldier, the State, and the Clash of Civilizations: The Legacy of Samuel Huntington." *Orbis* 54, no. 2 (Spring 2010): 320-334. [Wilson OmniFile](#)
- Morgan, Matthew J. "American Empire and the American Military." *Armed Forces & Society* 32, no. 2 (January 2006): 202-218. [Sage](#)
- Morgan, Matthew J. "The Reconstruction of Culture, Citizenship, and Military Service." *Armed Forces & Society* 29, no. 3 (Spring 2003): 373-391. [Sage](#)
- Rosen, Frederik. "Third-Generation Civil-Military Relations: Moving Beyond the Security-Development Nexus." *Prism* 2, no. 1 (December 2010): 27-42. [http://www.ndu.edu/press/lib/images/prism2-1/Prism\\_27-42\\_Rosen.pdf](http://www.ndu.edu/press/lib/images/prism2-1/Prism_27-42_Rosen.pdf)
- Snider, Don M. "America's Postmodern Military." *World Policy Journal* 17, no. 1 (Spring 2000): 47-54. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

Sutter, Daniel. "Legitimacy and Military Intervention in a Democracy." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 58, no. 1 (January 1999): 129-143. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

Williams, John Allen. "The Military and Modern Society." *World & I* 14, no. 9 (September 1999): 307-317. [ProQuest](#)

Williams, John Allen. "The Military and Society Beyond the Postmodern Era." *Orbis* 52, no. 2 (Spring 2008): 199-216. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

## **Multimedia**

Noonan, Michael, moderator. "Operation Iraqi Freedom and Civil-Military Relations." *"Mind the Gap": Post-Iraq Civil-Military Relations in America. Program on National Security Conference*. 100 min. Washington, DC: Foreign Policy Research Institute and Reserve Officers Association, October 15, 2007. Windows Media Player video file. <http://www.fpri.org/video/20071015.mindthegap.civilrelations.wvx>

Owens, Mackubin Thomas, moderator. "The Military and Society." *"Mind the Gap": Post-Iraq Civil-Military Relations in America. Program on National Security Conference*. 103 min. Washington, DC: Foreign Policy Research Institute and Reserve Officers Association, October 15, 2007. Windows Media Player video file. <http://www.fpri.org/video/20071015.mindthegap.militaryandsociety.wvx>

Skelton, Ike. "Keynote Address." *"Mind the Gap": Post-Iraq Civil-Military Relations in America. Program on National Security Conference*. 21 min. Washington, DC: Foreign Policy Research Institute and Reserve Officers Association, October 15, 2007. Windows Media Player video file. <http://www.fpri.org/video/20071015.mindthegap.keynote.wvx>

Snider, Don M., moderator. *American Civil-Military Relations: Panel Discussion*. 109 min. Fort Leavenworth: U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, April 29, 2008. C-Span streaming video. <http://www.c-spanvideo.org/program/204964-1>

## **CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS OF OTHER COUNTRIES**

### **Africa**

#### **Books, Documents, and Internet Resources**

Decalo, Samuel. *Civil-Military Relations in Africa*. Gainesville: Florida Academic Press, 1998. 206pp. (JQ1873.5 .C58D44 1998)

Houngnikpo, Mathurin C. *Guarding the Guardians: Civil-Military Relations and Democratic Governance in Africa*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2010. 218pp. (JQ1873.5 .C58H68 2010)

- Human Rights Watch. *Côte d'Ivoire: "Because They Have the Guns... I'm Left with Nothing": The Price of Continuing Impunity in Côte d'Ivoire*. New York: Human Rights Watch, May 2006. 36pp. (JC585 .H851 v.18 no.4) <http://hrw.org/reports/2006/cotedivoire0506/cotedivoire0506web.pdf>
- Kandeh, Jimmy David. *Coups from Below: Armed Subalterns and State Power in West Africa*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. 255pp. (JQ2998 .A38C584 2004)
- Kieh, George Klay, Jr., and Pita Ogaba Agbese, eds. *The Military and Politics in Africa: From Engagement to Democratic and Constitutional Control*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2004. 221pp. (JQ1873.5 .C58M534 2004)
- Manby, Bronwen. *Cote d'Ivoire: Government Abuses in Response to Army Revolt*. New York: Human Rights Watch, November 2002. 17pp. (JC585 .H851 v.14 no.9) <http://www.hrw.org/reports/2002/cotedivoire/cotdiv1102.pdf>
- Nwagwu, 'Emeka O. Cyprian. *Taming the Tiger: Civil-Military Relations Reform and the Search for Political Stability in Nigeria*. Lanham: University Press of America, 2002. 292pp. (JQ3086 .C58N81 2002)
- Parsons, Timothy H. *The 1964 Army Mutinies and the Making of Modern East Africa*. Westport: Praeger, 2003. 231pp. (DT432.5 .P17 2003)

## Articles

- Arrington, Aminta. "Cautious Reconciliation: The Change in Societal-Military Relations in Germany and Japan since the End of the Cold War." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 4 (Summer 2002): 531-554. [Sage](#)
- Emizet, Kisangani N. F. "Explaining the Rise and Fall of Military Regimes: Civil-Military Relations in the Congo." *Armed Forces & Society* 26, no. 2 (Winter 2000): 203-227. [Sage](#)
- N'Diaye, Boubacar. "How Not to Institutionalize Civilian Control: Kenya's Coup Prevention Strategies, 1964-1997." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 4 (Summer 2002): 619-640. [Sage](#)
- Ojo, Emmanuel O. "Guarding the 'Guardians': A Prognosis of Panacea for Evolving Stable Civil-Military Relations in Nigeria." *Armed Forces & Society* 35, no. 4 (July 2009): 688-708. [Sage](#)
- Ojo, Emmanuel O. "Taming the Monster: Demilitarization and Democratization in Nigeria." *Armed Forces & Society* 32, no. 2 (January 2006): 254-272. [Sage](#)
- Williamson, Jeremiah I. "Seeking Civilian Control: Rule of Law, Democracy, and Civil-Military Relations in Zimbabwe." *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 17, no. 2 (Summer 2010): 389-411. [ProQuest](#)

# The Americas

## Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Bowman, Kirk S. *Militarization, Democracy, and Development: The Perils of Praetorianism in Latin America*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2002. 289pp. (HC130 .D4B69 2002)

Bradshaw, Arthur L., Jr., et al., eds. *Civil-Security Forces Environmental Cooperation in Central America and the Caribbean, July 21-24, 2003*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Center for Strategic Leadership, July 2003. 72pp. (U413 .C75C35 2003)  
<http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/Belize04-07.pdf>

Diez, Jordi, and Ian Nicholls. *The Mexican Armed Forces in Transition*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, January 2006. 48pp. (U413 .A66D32 2005)  
<http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/PUB638.pdf>

Ham, Linwood, Jr. *Brazil's National Defense Strategy: A Deepening of Civilian Control*. Senior Service College Fellowship Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, May 15, 2009. 30pp. (AD-A510-838) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA510838>

Harding, Robert C., II. *Military Foundations of Panamanian Politics*. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2001. 233pp. (F1566.5 .H37 2001)

Huser, Herbert C. *Argentine Civil-Military Relations: From Alfonsín to Menem*. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press, 2002. 251pp. (JL2020 .C58H87 2002)

International Crisis Group. *Colombia: The Prospects for Peace with the ELN*. [National Liberation Army] Brussels: International Crisis Group, October 4, 2002. 49pp. (JZ5595 .I27 no.2) <http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/latin-america/colombia/prospects-for-peace-with-the-eln.ashx>

Manwaring, Max G., ed. *Security and Civil-Military Relations in the New World Disorder: The Use of Armed Forces in the Americas*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, September 1999. 85pp. (U413 .A66M26 1999)  
<http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=32>

Pinch, Franklin C. "Recent Trends in Military Sociology in Canada." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 81-91. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)

Pion-Berlin, David, ed. *Civil-Military Relations in Latin America: New Analytical Perspectives*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2001. 303pp. (JL956 .C58C585 2001)

Plamondon, Aaron. *Equipment Procurement in Canada and the Civil-Military Relationship: Past and Present*. Calgary: Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, 2008. 47pp. (U444 .C142 2008 no.2)

Ramirez, Marcela. *Environmental Change, Natural Disasters and Stability in Central America and the Caribbean*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Center for Strategic Leadership, September 2010. 4pp. (U413 .C75I7 10-05) [http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP05\\_10\\_CostaRica.pdf](http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP05_10_CostaRica.pdf)

Silva, Patricio, ed. *The Soldier and the State in South America: Essays in Civil-Military Relations*. New York: Palgrave, 2001. 212pp. (JL1856 .C58S54 2001)

Trinkunas, Harold A. *Crafting Civilian Control of the Military in Venezuela: A Comparative Perspective*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2005. 297pp. (JL3820 .C58T63 2005)

Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. *Promoting Professionalism through Security Cooperation: A Look at the European and Latin American Regions*. Arlington: Association of the United States Army, 2003. 45pp. (UA23 .A95U47 2003)

## Articles

Coletta, Damon. "Venezuelan Civil-Military Relations as a Coordinate System." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 5 (October 2010): 843-863. [Sage](#)

Fernando de Santibanes, Francisco. "The Effectiveness of Military Governments during War: The Case of Argentina in the Malvinas." *Armed Forces & Society* 33, no. 4 (July 2007): 612-637. [Sage](#)

Filho, Joao R. Martins, and Daniel Zirker. "Nationalism, National Security, and Amazonia: Military Perceptions and Attitudes in Contemporary Brazil." *Armed Forces & Society* 27, no. 1 (Fall 2000): 105-129. [Sage](#)

Mora, Frank O. "A Comparative Study of Civil-Military Relations in Cuba and China: The Effects of *Bingshang*." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 2 (Winter 2002): 185-209. [Sage](#)

Pion-Berlin, David. "Defense Organization and Civil-Military Relations in Latin America." *Armed Forces & Society* 35, no. 3 (April 2009): 562-586. [Sage](#)

Pion-Berlin, David. "Informal Civil-Military Relations in Latin America: Why Politicians and Soldiers Choose Unofficial Venues." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 3 (April 2010): 526-544. [Sage](#)

Pion-Berlin, David, and Craig Arceneaux. "Decision-Makers or Decision-Takers? Military Missions and Civilian Control in Democratic South America." *Armed Forces & Society* 26, no. 3 (Spring 2000): 413-436. [Sage](#)

Ruhl, J. Mark. "Civil-Military Relations in Post-Sandinista Nicaragua." *Armed Forces & Society* 30, no. 1 (Fall 2003): 117-139. [Sage](#)

Sylvia, Ronald D., and Constantine P. Danopoulos. "Civil-Military Relations in a Civilianized State: Panama." *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 33, no. 1 (Summer 2005): 81-96. [ProQuest](#)

Trefzger, Douglas W. "*¿De Guatemala a Guate-Peor?* Guatemalan Military Interventionism, 1944-1970." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 1 (Fall 2001): 77-97. [Sage](#)

Trinkunas, Harold A. "The Crisis in Venezuelan Civil-Military Relations: From Punto Fijo to the Fifth Republic." *Latin American Research Review* 37, no. 1 (January 2002): 41-76. [ProQuest](#)

Worboys, Katherine J. "The Traumatic Journey from Dictatorship to Democracy: Peacekeeping Operations and Civil-Military Relations in Argentina, 1989-1999." *Armed Forces & Society* 33, no. 2 (January 2007): 149-168. [Sage](#)

Zagorski, Paul W. "Democratic Breakdown in Paraguay and Venezuela: The Shape of Things to Come for Latin America?" *Armed Forces & Society* 30, no. 1 (Fall 2003): 87-116. [Sage](#)

## Asia and the Pacific

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Alagappa, Muthiah, ed. *Coercion and Governance: The Declining Political Role of the Military in Asia*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2001. 594pp. (JQ26 .C64 2001)

Ali, Tariq. *The Duel: Pakistan on the Flight Path of American Power*. New York: Scribner, 2009. 315pp. (DS384 .A45 2009)

Cloughley, Brian. *War, Coups & Terror: Pakistan's Army in Years of Turmoil*. New York: Skyhorse, 2008. 218pp. (UA853 .P3C66 2008)

Finkelstein, David Michael, and Kristen Gunness, eds. *Civil-Military Relations in Today's China: Swimming in a New Sea*. Armonk: Sharpe, 2007. 326pp. (JQ1506 .C58C58 2007)

Flanagan, Stephen J., and Michael E. Marti, eds. *The People's Liberation Army and China in Transition*. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press, 2003. 344pp. (UA835 .P58 2003)

Ganguly, Meenakshi. *Bangladesh: The Torture of Tasneem Khalil; How the Bangladesh Military Abuses Its Power under the State of Emergency*. New York: Human Rights Watch, February 2008. 43pp. (JC585 .H854 v.20 no.1) <http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/bangladesh0208webwcover.pdf>

Gause, Ken E. *North Korean Civil-Military Trends: Military-First Politics to a Point*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, September 2006. 61pp. (U413 .A66D253 2006) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/pub728.pdf>

Haqqani, Husain. *Pakistan: Between Mosque and Military*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2005. 397pp. (JQ629 .A38H16 2005)

Huang, Jing. "Civil-Military Relations in China." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 143-149. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)

- International Crisis Group. *Burma/Myanmar: After the Crackdown*. Brussels: International Crisis Group, January 31, 2008. 41pp. (JZ5595 .I21 no.144) [http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/asia/south-east-asia/burma-myanmar/144\\_burma\\_myanmar\\_after\\_the\\_crackdown.ashx](http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/asia/south-east-asia/burma-myanmar/144_burma_myanmar_after_the_crackdown.ashx)
- International Crisis Group. *Burma/Myanmar: How Strong Is the Military Regime?* Brussels: International Crisis Group, December 21, 2000. 40pp. (JZ5595 .I21 no.11) <http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/asia/south-east-asia/burma-myanmar/Burma%20Myanmar%20How%20Strong%20is%20the%20Military%20Regime.ashx>
- International Crisis Group. *Myanmar: The Role of Civil Society*. Washington, DC: International Crisis Group, December 6, 2001. 37pp. (JZ5595 .I21 no.27) <http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/asia/south-east-asia/burma-myanmar/Myanmar%20The%20Role%20of%20Civil%20Society.ashx>
- Ji, You, and Daniel Alderman. "Changing Civil-Military Relations in China." In *The PLA [People's Liberation Army] at Home and Abroad: Assessing the Operational Capabilities of China's Military*, edited by Roy Kamphausen, David Lai, and Andrew Scobell, 135-191. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, June 2010. (U413 .A66P48 2010) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=995>
- Johnson, Thomas E. *From Party-Army to Civil-Military Relations in China*. Strategy Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, March 3, 2009. 26pp. (AD-A500-644) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA500644>
- Kangas, Roger D. "Military and Society in Central Asia." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 137-142. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)
- Kurashina, Yuko. "Military Sociology in Japan." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 151-155. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)
- Mietzner, Marcus. *Military Politics, Islam, and the State in Indonesia: From Turbulent Transition to Democratic Consolidation*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2009. 426pp. (DS644.5 .M54 2009)
- Misol, Lisa. *Indonesia: Too High a Price; The Human Rights Cost of the Indonesian Military's Economic Activities*. New York: Human Rights Watch, June 2006. 136pp. (JC585 .H854 v.18 no.5) <http://hrw.org/reports/2006/indonesia0606/indonesia0606web.pdf>
- Misol, Lisa. *Indonesia: "Unkept Promise"; Failure to End Military Business Activity in Indonesia*. New York: Human Rights Watch, January 2010. 17pp. (JC585 .H854 v.2010-03) <http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/indonesia0110webwcover.pdf>
- Niaz, Ilhan. *The Culture of Power and Governance of Pakistan, 1947-2008*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2010. 320pp. (DS384 .N539 2010)

- Perito, Robert M. *Afghanistan's Police: The Weak Link in Security Sector Reform*. Washington, DC: U.S. Institute of Peace, August 2009. 16pp. (JZ5584 .U6 SR no.227)  
<http://library.usip.org/articles/1012419.1131/1.PDF>
- Raza, M. Maroof, ed. *Generals and Governments in India and Pakistan*. New Delhi: Har-Anand, 2001. 144pp. (UA840 .G45 2001)
- Rizvi, Hasan Askari. *Military, State, and Society in Pakistan*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000. 307pp. (JQ629 .A38R39 2000)
- Siddiq-Agha, Ayesha. *Military Inc.: Inside Pakistan's Military Economy*. London: Pluto, 2007. 292pp. (JQ629 .A38C58S32 2007)
- Wing, Ian. *Private Military Companies and Military Operations*. [Australia] Duntroon, ACT: Land Warfare Studies Centre, October 2010. 61pp. (UA870 .L15 no.138)

## Articles

- Arrington, Aminta. "Cautious Reconciliation: The Change in Societal-Military Relations in Germany and Japan since the End of the Cold War." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 4 (Summer 2002): 531-554. [Sage](#)
- Beeson, Mark. "Civil-Military Relations in Indonesia and the Philippines: Will the Thai Coup Prove Contagious?" *Armed Forces & Society* 34, no. 3 (April 2008): 474-490. [Sage](#)
- Bilveer, Singh. "Civil-Military Relations in Democratizing Indonesia: Change amidst Continuity." *Armed Forces & Society* 26, no. 4 (Summer 2000): 607-633. [Sage](#)
- Chambers, Paul. "Thailand on the Brink: Resurgent Military, Eroded Democracy." *Asian Survey* 50, no. 5 (September 2010): 835-858. [ProQuest](#)
- Croissant, Aurel. "Riding the Tiger: Civilian Control and the Military in Democratizing Korea." *Armed Forces & Society* 30, no. 3 (Spring 2004): 357-381. [Sage](#)
- Fravel, M. Taylor. "Towards Civilian Supremacy: Civil-Military Relations in Taiwan's Democratization." *Armed Forces & Society* 29, no. 1 (Fall 2002): 57-84. [Sage](#)
- Lee, Dongmin. "Chinese Civil-Military Relations: The Divestiture of People's Liberation Army Business Holdings." *Armed Forces & Society* 32, no. 3 (April 2006): 437-453. [Sage](#)
- Mora, Frank O. "A Comparative Study of Civil-Military Relations in Cuba and China: The Effects of *Bingshang*." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 2 (Winter 2002): 185-209. [Sage](#)
- Pant, Harsh V. "India's Nuclear Doctrine and Command Structure: Implications for Civil-Military Relations in India." *Armed Forces & Society* 33, no. 2 (January 2007): 238-264. [Sage](#)

- Saxer, Carl J. "Generals and Presidents: Establishing Civilian and Democratic Control in South Korea." *Armed Forces & Society* 30, no. 3 (Spring 2004): 383-408. [Sage](#)
- Schofield, Julian. "Militarized Decision-Making for War in Pakistan: 1947-1971." *Armed Forces & Society* 27, no. 1 (Fall 2000): 131-148. [Sage](#)
- Scobell, Andrew. "China's Evolving Civil-Military Relations: Creeping *Guojiahua*." *Armed Forces & Society* 31, no. 2 (Winter 2005): 227-244. [Sage](#)
- Scobell, Andrew. "Is There a Civil-Military Gap in China's Peaceful Rise?" *Parameters* 40, no. 2 (Summer 2009): 4-22. <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/usawc/parameters/Articles/09summer/scobell.pdf>

## Europe, Russia and the New Independent States

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

- Altinay, Ayse Gul. *The Myth of the Military-Nation: Militarism, Gender, and Education in Turkey*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. 206pp. (JF195 .A47 2004)
- Barany, Zoltan D. *Democratic Breakdown and the Decline of the Russian Military*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007. 247pp. (UA772 .B16 2007)
- Betz, David, and John Lowenhardt, eds. *Army and State in Postcommunist Europe*. Portland, OR: Cass, 2001. 162pp. (JN96 .A38C582 2001)
- Blank, Stephen J., ed. *Civil-Military Relations in Medvedev's Russia*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, January 2011. 102pp. (U413 .A66B532 2011) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1038>
- Born, Hans. "Civil-Military Relations in Europe: Political Rights, Civil Liberties, and Defense Expenditures." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 103-111. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)
- Brannon, Robert Burl. *Russian Civil-Military Relations*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2009. 335pp. (JN6693.5 .C58B73 2009)
- Cottey, Andrew, Timothy Edmunds, and Anthony Forster, eds. *Democratic Control of the Military in Postcommunist Europe: Guarding the Guards*. [Papers presented at the Conference on 'Democratic Control of Armed Forces in Central and Eastern Europe: Civil-Military Relations and Defence Planning in the New Era'] New York: Palgrave, 2002. 273pp. (JN96 .A38C583 2000)
- Dalgaard-Nielsen, Anja. *Culture of Cooperation? Civil-Military Relations in Danish Homeland Security*. Copenhagen: Danish Institute for International Studies, 2006. 24pp. [http://kms1.isn.ethz.ch/serviceengine/Files/ISN/18861/ipublicationdocument\\_singledocument/c1013d88-41e9-490f-93de-ff80a4d27551/en/culture\\_of\\_cooperation.pdf](http://kms1.isn.ethz.ch/serviceengine/Files/ISN/18861/ipublicationdocument_singledocument/c1013d88-41e9-490f-93de-ff80a4d27551/en/culture_of_cooperation.pdf)

- Deakin, Stephen. *Britain's Defence and Cosmopolitan Ideals*. Camberley: Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, 2010. 18pp. (U520 .R1O23 no.3)
- Edmunds, Timothy. *Defence Reform in Croatia and Serbia-Montenegro*. New York: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 2003. 94pp. (U162 .A3 no.360) [InformaWorld](#)
- Forster, Anthony. *Armed Forces and Society in Europe*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. 320pp. (UA646 .F56 2006)
- Forster, Anthony, Timothy Edmunds, and Andrew Cottey, eds. *Soldiers and Societies in Postcommunist Europe: Legitimacy and Change*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003. 264pp. (JN96 .A38C584 2003)
- French, David. *Military Identities: The Regimental System, the British Army, and the British People, c.1870-2000*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005. 404pp. (DA50 .F62 2005)
- Giegerich, Bastian. *European Military Crisis Management: Connecting Ambition and Reality*. New York: Routledge, 2008. 95pp. (U162 .A3 no.397) [InformaWorld](#)
- Gomart, Thomas. *Russian Civil-Military Relations: Putin's Legacy*. Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2008. 115pp. (JN6693.5 .C58G66 2008)
- Herd, Graeme P. "Civil-Military Relations in the Baltic States." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 127-135. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)
- Herd, Graeme P., ed. *Civil-Military Relations in Post Cold War Europe*. Camberley: Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, Conflict Studies Research Centre, December 2001. 85pp. (U520 .R1 2001 C48) <http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/arag/document-listings/cee/g102>
- Herd, Graeme P., and Tom Tracey. *Democratic Civil Military Relations in Bosnia and Herzegovina: A New Paradigm for Protectorates?* Camberley: Defence Academy of the United Kingdom, Conflict Studies Research Centre, November 2005. 15pp. (U520 .R1 2005 no.66) <http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/arag/document-listings/balkan/05%2866%29.pdf>
- Herspring, Dale Roy. *The Kremlin & the High Command: Presidential Impact on the Russian Military from Gorbachev to Putin*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2006. 242pp. (JN6693.5 .C58H26 2006)
- Institute of War & Peace Reporting. *The 2001 Conflict in FYROM [Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia]: Reflections*. Camberley: Defence Academy of the United Kingdom, Conflict Studies Research Centre, June 2004. 43pp. (U520 .R1 2004 no.15) [http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/arag/document-listings/balkan/csrc\\_mpf-2004-07-22](http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/arag/document-listings/balkan/csrc_mpf-2004-07-22)
- Kuhlmann, Jurgen. "Comparative Studies on Military and Society in Europe." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 93-102. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)

- Kuhlmann, Jurgen, and Jean M. Callaghan, eds. *Military and Society in 21st Century Europe: A Comparative Analysis*. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2000. 340pp. (UA646 .M54 2000)
- Lindenmeyer, Vincent R., and Marybeth Peterson Ulrich. *Integrating Civil-Military Relations into the Professional Military Education Curriculum within the Republic of Moldova's Military Institute*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Center for Strategic Leadership, May 2010. 4pp. (U413 .C75I7 10-03) [http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP\\_03\\_10\\_Moldova.pdf](http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP_03_10_Moldova.pdf)
- Mychajlyszyn, Natalie L., and Harold von Reikhoff, eds. *The Evolution of Civil-Military Relations in East-Central Europe and the Former Soviet Union*. Westport: Praeger, 2004. 242pp. (JN96 .A38C585 2004) [Praeger Security International](#)
- Obraztsov, Igor. "The Study of Military and Society in Russia." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 121-125. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)
- Pallin, Carolina Vendil. *Russian Military Reform: A Failed Exercise in Defence Decision Making*. New York: Routledge, 2009. 248pp. (UA770 .P35 2009)
- Sava, Ionel Nicu. *Civil Military Relations, Western Assistance & Democracy in South Eastern Europe*. Camberley: Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, Conflict Studies Research Centre, August 2003. 31pp. (U520 .R1 2003 S18) <http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/arag/document-listings/cee/G125>
- Serra, Narcis. *The Military Transition: Democratic Reform of the Armed Forces*. Translated by Peter Bush. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010. 263pp. (UA780 .S47 2010)
- Sherr, James. *Security, Democracy and 'Civil Democratic Control' of Armed Forces in Ukraine*. Camberley: Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, Conflict Studies Research Centre, January 2001. 17pp. (U520 .R1 2001 S33) <http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/arag/document-listings/cee/G90>
- Taylor, Brian D. *Politics and the Russian Army: Civil-Military Relations, 1689-2000*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003. 355pp. (JN6520 .C58T39 2003)
- Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. *Democratizing Communist Militaries: The Cases of the Czech and Russian Armed Forces*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1999. 292pp. (JN6520 .C58U45 1999)
- Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. *Promoting Professionalism through Security Cooperation: A Look at the European and Latin American Regions*. Arlington: Association of the United States Army, 2003. 45pp. (UA23 .A95U47 2003)
- Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. *Ukraine's Military between East and West*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, May 2007. 32pp. (U413 .A66U51 no.9) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB778.pdf>

Vankovska, Biljana, and Hakan Wiberg. *Between Past and Future: Civil-Military Relations in the Post-Communist Balkans*. New York: Tauris, 2003. 355pp. (JN97 .A38C587 2003)

Webber, Stephen L., and Jennifer G. Mathers, eds. *Military and Society in Post-Soviet Russia*. New York: Manchester University Press, 2006. 277pp. (JN6520 .C58M34 2006)

Wither, James. "Civil-Military Relations in the United Kingdom: Tradition, Continuity, and Change." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 73-79. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)

Zulean, Marian. "Civil-Military Relations in Southeastern Europe." In *Armed Forces and International Security: Global Trends and Issues*, edited by Jean M. Callaghan and Franz Kernic, 113-119. New Brunswick: Transaction, 2003. (U21.5 .A74 2003)

## Articles

"Army and State in Postcommunist Europe." *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* 17, no. 1 (March 2001): entire issue.

Arrington, Aminta. "Cautious Reconciliation: The Change in Societal-Military Relations in Germany and Japan since the End of the Cold War." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 4 (Summer 2002): 531-554. [Sage](#)

Atland, Kristian. "Russia's Northern Fleet and the Oil Industry-Rivals or Partners? Petroleum, Security, and Civil-Military Relations in the Post-Cold War European Arctic." *Armed Forces & Society* 35, no. 2 (January 2009): 362-384. [Sage](#)

Baev, Pavel K. "The Plight of the Russian Military: Shallow Identity and Self-defeating Culture." *Armed Forces & Society* 29, no. 1 (Fall 2002): 129-146. [Sage](#)

Barkey, Henri J. "Turkey's Moment of Inflection." *Survival* 52, no. 3 (June-July 2010): 39-50. [InformaWorld](#)

Betz, David J. "No Place for a Civilian? Russian Defense Management from Yeltsin to Putin." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 3 (Spring 2002): 481-504. [Sage](#)

Borissova, Mary. "Politicians, Experts and Democracy. Civil-Military Relations in Central and Eastern Europe: The Case of Bulgaria." *European Security* 15, no. 2 (June 2006): 191-212. [InformaWorld](#)

"Civil-Military Relations in Postcommunist Europe." *European Security* 14, no. 1 (March 2005): entire issue. [InformaWorld](#)

Demirel, Tanel. "The Turkish Military's Decision to Intervene: 12 September 1980." *Armed Forces & Society* 29, no. 2 (Winter 2003): 253-280. [Sage](#)

- Edwards, Aaron. "Misapplying Lessons Learned: Analysing the Utility of British Counterinsurgency Strategy in Northern Ireland, 1971-76." *Small Wars & Insurgencies* 21, no. 2 (June 2010): 303-330. [InformaWorld](#)
- Guney, Aylin, and Petek Karatekelioglu. "Turkey's EU [European Union] Candidacy and Civil-Military Relations: Challenges and Prospects." *Armed Forces & Society* 31, no. 3 (Spring 2005): 439-462. [Sage](#)
- Heper, Metin, and Aylin Guney. "The Military and the Consolidation of Democracy: The Recent Turkish Experience." *Armed Forces & Society* 26, no. 4 (Summer 2000): 635-657. [Sage](#)
- Heper, Metin, and Joshua R. Itzkowitz-Shiffrinson. "Civil-Military Relations in Israel and Turkey." *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 33, no. 2 (Winter 2005): 231-248. [ProQuest](#)
- Herd, Graeme P., and Tom Tracy. "Democratic Civil-Military Relations in Bosnia and Herzegovina: A New Paradigm for Protectorates?" *Armed Forces & Society* 32, no. 4 (July 2006): 549-565. [Sage](#)
- Hussain, Asifa, and Mohammed Ishaq. "British Pakistani Muslims' Perceptions of the Armed Forces." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 4 (Summer 2002): 601-618. [Sage](#)
- Kriz, Zdenek. "Army and Politics in the Czech Republic Twenty Years after the Velvet Revolution." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 4 (July 2010): 627-646. [Sage](#)
- Kummel, Gerhard. "The Winds of Change: The Transition from Armed Forces for Peace to New Missions for the *Bundeswehr* and Its Impact on Civil-Military Relations." *Journal of Strategic Studies* 26, no. 2 (June 2003): 7-28. [InformaWorld](#)
- Kummel, Gerhard, and Nina Leonhard. "Casualties and Civil-Military Relations: The German Polity between Learning and Indifference." *Armed Forces & Society* 31, no. 4 (Summer 2005): 513-536. [Sage](#)
- Jones, Christopher D., and Natalie Mychajlyszyn. "Overview: Civil-Military Relations in Central and Eastern Europe in Former Communist Societies." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 3 (Spring 2002): 375-384. [Sage](#)
- La Porte, Pablo. "Civil-Military Relations in the Spanish Protectorate in Morocco: The Road to the Spanish Civil War, 1912-1936." *Armed Forces & Society* 30, no. 2 (Winter 2004): 203-226. [Sage](#)
- McCartney, Helen. "The Military Covenant and the Civil-Military Contract in Britain." *International Affairs* 86, no. 2 (March 2010): 411-428. [Wiley](#)
- McGregor, Petra. "The Role of *Innere Fuehrung* in German Civil-Military Relations." *Strategic Insights* 5, no. 4 (April 2006). <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA520984>

- Mychajlyszyn, Natalie L. "Civil-Military Relations in Post-Soviet Ukraine: Implications for Domestic and Regional Stability." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 3 (Spring 2002): 455-479. [Sage](#)
- Sarigil, Zeki. "Deconstructing the Turkish Military's Popularity." *Armed Forces & Society* 35, no. 4 (July 2009): 709-727. [Sage](#)
- Sarvas, Stefan. "Professional Soldiers and Politics: A Case of Central and Eastern Europe." *Armed Forces & Society* 26, no. 1 (Fall 1999): 99-118. [Sage](#)
- Strachan, Hew. "The Civil-Military 'Gap' in Britain." *Journal of Strategic Studies* 26, no. 2 (June 2003): 43-63. [InformaWorld](#)
- Vennesson, Pascal. "Civil-Military Relations in France: Is There a Gap?" *Journal of Strategic Studies* 26, no. 2 (June 2003): 29-42. [InformaWorld](#)
- Von Tangen Page, Michael, and M. L. R. Smith. "War by Other Means: The Problem of Political Control in Irish Republican Strategy." *Armed Forces & Society* 27, no. 1 (Fall 2000): 79-104. [Sage](#)
- Watts, Larry L. "Reform and Crisis in Romanian Civil-Military Relations 1989-1999." *Armed Forces & Society* 27, no. 4 (Summer 2001): 597-622. [Sage](#)
- Yaniszewski, Mark. "Post-Communist Civil-Military Reform in Poland and Hungary: Progress and Problems." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 3 (Spring 2002): 385-402. [Sage](#)

## Middle East

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

- Barak, Oren. *The Lebanese Army: A National Institution in a Divided Society*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 2009. 272pp. (UA853 .L4B37 2009)
- Brooks, Risa. *Political-Military Relations and the Stability of Arab Regimes*. New York: Oxford University Press for the International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1998. 92pp. (U162 .A3 no.324) [InformaWorld](#)
- Cohen, Stuart. *Israel and Its Army: From Cohesion to Confusion*. New York: Routledge, 2008. 210pp. (UA853 .I8C53 2008)
- Ganji, Babak. *Civil-Military Relations, State Strategies & Presidential Elections in Iran*. Camberley: Defence Academy of the United Kingdom, Conflict Studies Research Centre, June 2005. 37pp. (U520 .R1 2005 no.26) <http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/arag/document-listings/middle-east/05%2826%29-BG.pdf>
- Herd, Graeme P., and James R. Howcroft. *Iraqi Civil-Military Relations: Progress, Pathologies & Prospects*. Camberley: Defence Academy of the United Kingdom, Conflict Studies Research Centre, August 2005. 17pp. (U520 .R1 2005 no.39) <http://www.da.mod.uk/colleges/arag/document-listings/middle-east/05%2839%29-HH.pdf>

Krebs, Ronald R. *Fighting for Rights: Military Service and the Politics of Citizenship*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006. 265pp. (UB417 .K62 2006)

Peri, Yoram. *Generals in the Cabinet Room: How the Military Shapes Israeli Policy*. Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2006. 327pp. (JQ1830 .A38G25 2006)

Wehrey, Frederic M., et al. *The Rise of the Pasdaran: Assessing the Domestic Roles of Iran's Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps*. Santa Monica: RAND, 2009. 129pp. (UA853 .I7R37 2009) [http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2008/RAND\\_MG821.pdf](http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2008/RAND_MG821.pdf)

## Articles

Bar-Joseph, Uri. "Military Intelligence as the National Intelligence Estimator: The Case of Israel." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 3 (April 2010): 505-525. [Sage](#)

Hen-Tov, Elliot, and Nathan Gonzalez. "The Militarization of Post-Khomeini Iran: Praetorianism 2.0." *Washington Quarterly* 34, no. 1 (Winter 2011): 45-59. [http://www.twq.com/11winter/docs/11winter\\_Hen-Tov\\_Gonzalez.pdf](http://www.twq.com/11winter/docs/11winter_Hen-Tov_Gonzalez.pdf)

Heper, Metin, and Joshua R. Itzkowitz-Shiffrin. "Civil-Military Relations in Israel and Turkey." *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 33, no. 2 (Winter 2005): 231-248. [ProQuest](#)

Herzog, Hanna. "Family-Military Relations in Israel as a Genderizing Social Mechanism." *Armed Forces & Society* 31, no. 1 (Fall 2004): 5-30. [Sage](#)

Kamrava, Mehran. "Military Professionalization and Civil-Military Relations in the Middle East." *Political Science Quarterly* 115, no. 1 (Spring 2000): 67-92. [ProQuest](#)

Michael, Kobi. "The Dilemma behind the Classical Dilemma of Civil-Military Relations: The 'Discourse Space' Model and the Israeli Case during the Oslo Process." *Armed Forces & Society* 33, no. 4 (July 2007): 518-546. [Sage](#)

Seidman, Guy. "From Nationalization to Privatization: The Case of the IDF [Israeli Defense Forces]." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 4 (July 2010): 716-749. [Sage](#)

## CONTRACTED SERVICES

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Avant, Deborah. "Contracting for Services in U.S. Military Operations." In *Inside Defense: Understanding the U.S. Military in the 21st Century*, edited by Derek S. Reveron and Judith Hicks Stiehm, 231-236. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. (UA23 .I57 2008)

Carafano, James Jay. *Private Sector, Public Wars: Contractors in Combat—Afghanistan, Iraq, and Future Conflicts*. Westport: Praeger, 2008. 242pp. [Praeger Security International](#)

Cotton, Sarah K., et al. *Hired Guns: Views About Armed Contractors in Operation Iraqi Freedom*. Santa Monica: RAND, 2010. 115pp. (DS79.769 .H57 2010) [http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2010/RAND\\_MG987.pdf](http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2010/RAND_MG987.pdf)

Kidwell, Deborah C. *Public War, Private Fight? The United States and Private Military Companies*. Fort Leavenworth: Combat Studies Institute Press, 2005. 79pp. <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA446127>

Uttley, Matthew. *Contractors on Deployed Military Operations: United Kingdom Policy and Doctrine*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, September 2005. 69pp. (U413 .A66U77 2005) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=624>

Uttley, Matthew. *Private Contractors on Deployed Military Operations: Inter-Agency Opportunities and Challenges*. Lecture delivered June 15, 2006. Washington, DC: Heritage Foundation, October 31, 2006. 5pp. (HD87 .H26 no.972) <http://www.heritage.org/Research/NationalSecurity/hl972.cfm>

## Articles

Avant, Deborah Denise, and Lee Sigelman. "Private Security and Democracy: Lessons from the US in Iraq." *Security Studies* 19, no. 2 (May 2010): 230-265. [InformaWorld](#)

Blizzard, Stephen M. "Increasing Reliance on Contractors on the Battlefield: How Do We Keep from Crossing the Line?" *Air Force Journal of Logistics* 28, no. 1 (April 2004): 2-13, 42-43. [ProQuest](#)

Lindemann, Marc. "Civilian Contractors under Military Law." *Parameters* 37, no. 3 (Autumn 2007): 83-94. <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/usawc/parameters/Articles/07autumn/lindeman.pdf>

McCoy, Katherine E. "Beyond Civil-Military Relations: Reflections on Civilian Control of a Private, Multinational Workforce." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 4 (July 2010): 671-694. [Sage](#)

## Multimedia

*Civil-Military Relations: Working with NGOS* [Non-Governmental Organizations]. 42 min. Washington, DC: InterAction, 2002. DVD. (JF195 .C5C38 2002)

Offman, Frank, moderator. "Interagency Process (International)." *"Mind the Gap": Post-Iraq Civil-Military Relations in America. Program on National Security Conference*. 90 min. Washington, DC: Foreign Policy Research Institute and Reserve Officers Association, October 15, 2007. Windows Media Player video file. <http://www.fpri.org/video/20071015.mindthegap.interagencyprocess.wvx>

## HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

- Bacevich, Andrew J. "Elusive Bargain: The Pattern of U.S. Civil-Military Relations since World War II." In *The Long War: A New History of U.S. National Security Policy since World War II*, 207-264. New York: Columbia University Press, 2007. (UA23 .L685 2007)
- Cisco, Walter Brian. *War Crimes against Southern Civilians*. Gretna, LA: Pelican, 2007. 220pp. (E468.9 .C37 2007)
- DiMarco, Louis A. *Anatomy of a Failed Occupation: The U.S. Army in the Former Confederate States, 1865 to 1877*. Arlington: Association of the United States Army, Institute of Land Warfare, November 2007. 17pp. [http://www3.ausa.org/webpub/DeptILW.nsf/byid/RBOH-79DKNJ/\\$File/LWP%2066W.pdf?OpenElement](http://www3.ausa.org/webpub/DeptILW.nsf/byid/RBOH-79DKNJ/$File/LWP%2066W.pdf?OpenElement)
- Drake, Michael S. *Problematics of Military Power: Government, Discipline and the Subject of Violence*. Portland, OR: Cass, 2002. 335pp. (U21.5 .D73 2002)
- Ford, Nancy Gentile. *The Great War and America: Civil-Military Relations during World War I*. Westport: Praeger, 2008. 191pp. (D570 .A1F56 2008) [Praeger Security International](#)
- Goedde, Petra. *GIs and Germans: Culture, Gender and Foreign Relations, 1945-1949*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003. 280pp. (DD257 .G63 2003)
- Herspring, Dale Roy. *Soldiers, Commissars, and Chaplains: Civil-Military Relations since Cromwell*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2001. 247pp. (UH20 .H47 2001)
- Huntington, Samuel P. *Military Intervention, Political Involvement and the Unlessons of Vietnam*. Chicago: Adlai Stevenson Institute of International Affairs, 1968. 34pp. (JX1416 .H87)
- Ledbetter, James. *Unwarranted Influence: Dwight D. Eisenhower and the Military-Industrial Complex*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2011. 268pp. (HC110 .D4L43 2011)
- Linn, Brian McAllister. *The United States: Anticipating and Conducting War, 1939-1942*. Lecture delivered June 15, 2006. Washington, DC: Heritage Foundation, December 8, 2006. 5pp. <http://www.heritage.org/Research/NationalSecurity/hl981.cfm>
- Pinheiro, John C. *Manifest Ambition: James K. Polk and Civil-Military Relations during the Mexican War*. Westport: Praeger, 2007. 228pp. [Praeger Security International](#)
- Rice, Rondall Ravon. *The Politics of Air Power: From Confrontation to Cooperation in Army Aviation Civil-Military Relations*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2004. 283pp. (UG633 .R53 2004)

Stewart, Richard Winship. *CORDS [Civil Operations and Revolutionary Development Support] and the Vietnam Experience: An Interagency Organization for Counterinsurgency and Pacification*. Ft. McNair: U.S. National War College, May 1, 2006. 141pp. (DS558.2 .S72 2006)

Stuart, Reginald C. *Civil-Military Relations during the War Of 1812*. Westport: Praeger, 2009. 174pp. [Praeger Security International](#)

Waddell, Brian. *Toward the National Security State: Civil-Military Relations during World War II*. Westport: Praeger, 2008. 200pp. (JK330 .W12 2008) [Praeger Security International](#)

Wetteman, Robert P., Jr. *Privilege vs. Equality: Civil-Military Relations in the Jacksonian Era, 1815-1845*. Westport: Praeger, 2009. 239pp. [Praeger Security International](#)

## Articles

Atkeson, Edward B. "The Vanishing Authority of Field Command." *Army* 53, no. 2 (February 2003): 12-18. [ProQuest](#)

Carter, Donald Alan. "Eisenhower versus the Generals." *Journal of Military History* 71, no. 4 (October 2007): 1169-1199. [ProQuest](#)

Choi, Seung-Whan, and Patrick James. "Civil-Military Relations in a Neo-Kantian World, 1886-1992." *Armed Forces & Society* 30, no. 2 (Winter 2004): 227-254. [Sage](#)

Gole, Henry C. "Civilian Control of the Military." *Parameters* 37, no. 1 (Spring 2007): 156. [ProQuest](#)

Heller, Charles E. "The U.S. Army, the Civilian Conservation Corps, and Leadership for World War II, 1933-1942." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 3 (April 2010): 439-453. [Sage](#)

Horne, John. "Civilian Populations and Wartime Violence: Towards an Historical Analysis." *International Social Science Journal* 54, no. 174 (December 2002): 483-490. [Wiley](#)

Kirkland, Faris R. "Cultural Dynamics of Civic Action in the Central Highlands of Vietnam, 1967-1968." *Armed Forces & Society* 26, no. 4 (Summer 2000): 547-560. [Sage](#)

Murray, Williamson. "Rome's Big Idea." [Effect of military strategy] *Military History* 27, no. 4 (November 2010): 62-68. [ProQuest](#)

Polsky, Andrew J., and William D. Adler. "The State in a Blue Uniform." [Effect of military on development of United States] *Polity* 40, no. 3 (July 2008): 348-354. [ProQuest](#)

Weigley, Russell F. "The Soldier, the Statesman, and the Military Historian." *Journal of Military History* 63, no. 4 (October 1999): 807-822. [ProQuest](#)

## HOMELAND DEFENSE AND CIVIL SUPPORT

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

- Clarke, John Louie, ed. *Armies in Homeland Security: American and European Perspectives*. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press, 2006. 251pp. (UA926 .A65 2006)
- Currier, Donald J. *The Posse Comitatus Act: A Harmless Relic from the Post-Reconstruction Era or a Legal Impediment to Transformation?* Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, September 2003. 24pp. (U413 .C2C87 2003)  
<http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA417183>
- Forster, Scott, and Bert Tussing. *Reexamining the Role of the Guard and Reserves in Support to Civilian Authorities: Assessing the Evolving Relationship of the National Guard Bureau with Other Department of Defense Organizations in Responding to Crises*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Center for Strategic Leadership, July 2008. 4pp.  
[http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP\\_7\\_08\\_Resume\\_Component\\_Symposium\\_Gp\\_1.pdf](http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP_7_08_Resume_Component_Symposium_Gp_1.pdf)
- Gallavan, Christopher G. *Fast Guns and the Posse Comitatus Act*. Strategy Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, April 15, 1999. 39pp. (AD-A363-944)  
<http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA363944>
- Gentry, Chris R. *Self-Evident Truths: Why We Can Stop Worrying and Love the Posse Comitatus Act*. Program Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, May 9, 2008. 30pp. (AD-A486-651) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA486651>
- Gormley, Eugene T. *Secure Information Sharing in a Defense Support to Civil Authorities Environment*. Senior Service College Fellowship Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, March 12, 2009. 28pp. (AD-A510-852) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA510852>
- Grove, Gregory D. *The U.S. Military and Civil Infrastructure Protection: Restrictions and Discretion under the Posse Comitatus Act*. Stanford: Stanford University, Center for International Security and Cooperation, October 1999. 77pp. (JF195 .G76 1999)
- Head, Michael, and Scott Mann. *Domestic Deployment of the Armed Forces: Military Powers, Law and Human Rights*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2009. 203pp. (K4720 .H43 2009)
- Jones, Frank L. "Securing America from Attack: The Defense Department's Evolving Role After 9/11." In *The U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues*. 4th ed., Vol. 2, edited by J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., 131-144. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, July 2010. (U413 .A66U66 2010 v.2)  
<http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1005>
- Kievit, James O. *Reexamining the Role of the Guard and Reserves in Support to Civil Authorities: Maximizing Access to Service Reserve Elements*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Center for Strategic Leadership, July 2008. 4pp. (U413 .C75I7 10-8)  
[http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP\\_10\\_08\\_ResumeComponentSymposium\\_Gp\\_4.pdf](http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP_10_08_ResumeComponentSymposium_Gp_4.pdf)

Manwaring, Max G., ed. "...To Insure Domestic Tranquility, Provide for the Common Defence..." *Papers from the Conference on Homeland Protection*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, October 2000. 279pp. (U413 .A66T5 2000) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/pub300.pdf>

Moore, Melinda, et al. *Bridging the Gap: Developing a Tool to Support Local Civilian and Military Disaster Preparedness*. Santa Monica: RAND, 2010. 259pp. (HV551.3 .B75 2010) [http://www.rand.org/pubs/technical\\_reports/2010/RAND\\_TR764.pdf](http://www.rand.org/pubs/technical_reports/2010/RAND_TR764.pdf)

Tussing, Bert B. "New Requirements for a New Challenge: The Military's Role in Border Security." In *The U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues*. 4th ed., Vol. 2, edited by J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., 315-332. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, July 2010. (U413 .A66U66 2010 v.2) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1005>

Tussing, Bert B. *Reexamining the Role of the Guard and Reserves in Support to Civilian Authorities: The New Criticality of the National Guard Bureau*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Center for Strategic Leadership, July 2008. 4pp. (U413 .C75I7 08-9) [http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP\\_9\\_08\\_Reserve\\_Component\\_Symposium\\_Gp\\_3.pdf](http://www.csl.army.mil/usacsl/publications/IP_9_08_Reserve_Component_Symposium_Gp_3.pdf)

## Articles

Bolgiano, David G. "Military Support of Domestic Law Enforcement Operations: Working within Posse Comitatus." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin* 70, no. 12 (December 2001): 16-24. [ProQuest](#)

Goss, Thomas. "'Who's in Charge?' New Challenges in Homeland Defense and Homeland Security." *Homeland Security Affairs* 2, no. 1 (April 2006): 1-12. <http://www.hsaj.org/?download&mode=dl&h&w&drm=resources%2Fvolume2%2Fissue1%2Fpdfs%2F&f=2.1.2.pdf&altf=2.1.2.pdf>

McGrane, Sean. "Katrina, Federalism, and Military Law Enforcement: A New Exception to the Posse Comitatus Act." *Michigan Law Review* 108, no. 7 (May 2010): 1309-1340. [ProQuest](#)

Owens, Mackubin Thomas. "Fighters, Not First Responders." *Weekly Standard* 11, no. 6 (October 24, 2005): 28-31. [ProQuest](#)

Swan, Guy C., III. "U.S. Army North: A 'No-Fail' Mission." *Army* 60, no. 10 (October 2010): 215-216, 218, 220. [ProQuest](#)

## Multimedia

Consortium for Homeland Defense and Security in America. "Unity of Effort Panel." *5th Annual Homeland Defense and Security Symposium*. 97 min. Carlisle Barracks: Consortium for Homeland Defense and Security in America, November 18, 2010. YouTube streaming video. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-g6ROtOWijk>

## THE MILITARY PROFESSION

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Sarkesian, Sam Charles, and Robert E. Connor, Jr. *The US Military Profession into the Twenty-First Century: War, Peace and Politics*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2006. 238pp. (UA23 .S2291 2006)

Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. "Challenges Educating U.S. Officers in Democratic Civil-Military Relations." In *Armed Forces and Society: New Challenges and Environments*, edited by Centro de Estudios e Investigaciones Militares, 241-256. Santiago, Chile: CESIM [Centro de Estudios e Investigaciones Militares], June 2009. <http://cronopio.flacso.cl/fondo/pub/openaccess/2009/libro/030889.pdf#page=242>

U.S. Department of the Army. Training and Doctrine Command. Combined Arms Center, and Center for the Army Profession and Ethic. *Army: Profession of Arms; The Profession after 10 Years of Persistent Conflict*. Fort Leavenworth: Combined Arms Center; West Point: Center for the Army Profession and Ethic, 2011. 40pp. <http://cape.army.mil/repository/ProArms/Army%20Profession%20of%20Arms,%20v19,%2007OCT10,%20low%20resolution.pdf>

Wong, Leonard, and Douglas V. Johnson, II. "Serving the American People: A Historical View of the Army Profession." In *The Future of the Army Profession*, edited by Lloyd J. Matthews, Don M. Snider, project director, 93-112. Boston: McGraw Hill, 2005. (UB147 .F87 2005)

### Articles

Allen, Charles D. "Lessons Not Learned: Civil-Military Disconnect in Afghanistan." *Armed Forces Journal* 148, no. 2 (September 2010): 30-33. <http://www.armedforcesjournal.com/2010/09/4728929>

"Citizens and Soldiers: Citizenship, Culture, and Military Service." *Parameters* 31, no. 2 (Summer 2001): entire issue. [ProQuest](#)

Collins, Brian J. "The Officer Corps and Profession." *Joint Force Quarterly*, no. 45 (2nd Quarter 2007): 104-110. [ProQuest](#)

Dubik, James M. "Prudence, War and Civil-Military Relations." *Army* 60, no. 9 (September 2010): 19-21. [ProQuest](#)

## Dissent

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Snider, Don M. *Dissent and Strategic Leadership of the Military Professions*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, February 2008. 38pp. (U413 .A66S664 2008) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/PUB849.pdf>

Snyder, Lewis R. *The Generals' Revolt and Civil-Military Relations*. Program Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, May 11, 2009. 28pp. (AD-A508-321)  
<http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA508321>

Stevenson, Charles A. *Warriors and Politicians: US Civil-Military Relations under Stress*. New York: Routledge, 2006. 252pp. (JK330 .S72 2006)

## Articles

Brown, John S. "The Revolt of the Generals." *Army* 56, no. 9 (September 2006): 110-111.  
[ProQuest](#)

Coletta, Damon. "Courage in the Service of Virtue: The Case of General Shinseki's Testimony before the Iraq War." *Armed Forces & Society* 34, no. 1 (October 2007): 109-121. [Sage](#);  
Camacho, Paul R., and William Locke Hauser. "Civil-Military Relations—Who Are the Real Principals?" [A Response to "Courage in the Service of Virtue: The Case of General Shinseki's Testimony before the Iraq War"] *Armed Forces & Society* 34, no. 1 (October 2007): 122-137. [Sage](#)

Cook, Martin L. "Revolt of the Generals: A Case Study in Professional Ethics." *Parameters* 38, no. 1 (Spring 2008): 4-15. <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/USAWC/Parameters/Articles/08spring/cook.pdf>

Desch, Michael Charles. "Bush and the Generals." *Foreign Affairs* 86, no. 3 (May/June 2007): 97. [ProQuest](#); "Salute and Disobey? The Civil-Military Balance, Before Iraq and After." [Letters in response to "Bush and the Generals."] *Foreign Affairs* 86, no. 5 (September-October 2007): 147. [ProQuest](#)

Kiel, John Loran, Jr. "When Soldiers Speak Out: A Survey of Provisions Limiting Freedom of Speech in the Military." *Parameters* 37, no. 3 (Autumn 2007): 69-82.  
<http://www.carlisle.army.mil/usawc/parameters/Articles/07autumn/kiel.pdf>

Kohn, Richard H., ed. "The Early Retirement of Gen Ronald R. Fogleman, Chief of Staff, United States Air Force." *Aerospace Power Journal* 15, no. 1 (Spring 2001): 6-23.  
<http://www.au.af.mil/au/cadre/aspj/airchronicles/apj/apj01/spr01/kohn.pdf>

Milburn, Andrew R. "Breaking Ranks: Dissent and the Military Professional." *Joint Force Quarterly*, no. 59 (4th Quarter 2010): 101-107. [http://www.ndu.edu/press/lib/images/jfq-59/JFQ59\\_101-107\\_Milburn.pdf](http://www.ndu.edu/press/lib/images/jfq-59/JFQ59_101-107_Milburn.pdf)

Moten, Matthew. "Out of Order: Strengthening the Political-Military Relationship." *Foreign Affairs* 89, no. 5 (September-October 2010): 2-8. [ProQuest](#)

Moten, Matthew. "'The Stuff of Tragedy': Shinseki's Reply to Levin." *Armed Forces & Society* 34, no. 3 (April 2008): 509-516. [Sage](#)

Owens, Mackubin Thomas. "Rumsfeld, the Generals, and the State of U.S. Civil-Military Relations." *Naval War College Review* 59, no. 4 (Autumn 2006): 68-80. [ProQuest](#)

"Presidents and Their Generals: A Conversation with Eliot Cohen." *American Interest* 6, no. 1 (September-October 2010): 6-14. [American Interest Online](#)

Riggs, John M. and George R. Worthington. "Crossing Swords: 'The Generals' Revolt'." *Proceedings: U.S. Naval Institute* 132, no. 6 (June 2006): 14-17. [ProQuest](#)

"Rummy & His Generals: An AFJ Roundtable on the State of American Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces Journal* 143, no. 11 (June 2006): 36-37. <http://www.armedforcesjournal.com/2006/06/1813589/>

Snider, Don M. "Dissent and Strategic Leadership of the Military Professions." *Orbis* 52, no. 2 (Spring 2008): 256-277. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

## Multimedia

McCarthy, Dennis, moderator. "Professional Ethics and Dissent." *"Mind the Gap": Post-Iraq Civil-Military Relations in America. Program on National Security Conference*. 85 min. Washington, DC: Foreign Policy Research Institute and Reserve Officers Association, October 15, 2007. Windows Media Player video file. <http://www.fpri.org/video/20071015.mindthegap.ethicsdissent.wvx>

## Normative Principles

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Dempsey, Jason K. *Our Army: Soldiers, Politics, and American Civil-Military Relations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010. 266pp. (JK330 .D46 2010)

Micewski, Edwin R., ed. *Civil-Military Aspects of Military Ethics*. Vienna: Institute for Military Sociology & Military Pedagogy, March 2003. 1 vol. (U22 .C38 2003)

Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. "Infusing Normative Civil-Military Relations Principles in the Officer Corps." In *The Future of the Army Profession*, edited by Lloyd J. Matthews, Don M. Snider, project director, 655-681. Boston: McGraw Hill, 2005. (UB147 .F87 2005)

Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. "A Primer on Civil-Military Relations for Senior Leaders." In *The U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues*, 4th ed., Vol. 2, edited by J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., 305-314. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, July 2010. (U413 .A66U66 2010 v.2) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1005>

## Articles

Caslen, Robert L., Jr. and Erik Anderson. "Reconnecting with Our Roots: Reflections on the Army's Ethic." *Military Review*, Ethics Reader Special Edition (September-October 2010): 110-116. [ProQuest](#)

Gibson, Christopher Patrick. "The Indispensible Partnership." *Hoover Digest*, no. 3 (Summer 2007): 101-112. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

Hastings, Michael. "The Runaway General." *Rolling Stone*, July 8-July 22, 2010, 91-100. [ProQuest](#)

Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. "The General Stanley McChrystal Affair: A Case Study in Civil-Military Relations." *Parameters* 41, no. 1 (Spring 2011): forthcoming.

Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson, and Martin L. Cook. "US Civil Military Relations since 9/11: Issues in Ethics and Policy Development." *Journal of Military Ethics* 5, no. 3 (November 2006): 161-182. [InformaWorld](#)

Wenner, Jann S. "Listening to Power Speak." [Editorial following the relief of General McChrystal] *Rolling Stone*, August 5, 2010, 16. [ProQuest](#)

## Multimedia

Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. *Civil-Military Relations: Professional Foundations for Senior Leaders*. 59 min. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, October 28, 2010. YouTube streaming video. [http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_PSdFJ0hAII](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_PSdFJ0hAII)

## Partisanship and Politics

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Mahoney-Norris, Kathleen A. "The Retired Officer and the State." In *Inside Defense: Understanding the U.S. Military in the 21st Century*, edited by Derek S. Reveron and Judith Hicks Stiehm, 205-220. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. (UA23 .I57 2008)

Strong, Steven T. *Politicians in the Ranks: A Review of the Law and Policy Governing Civil Officeholders in Military Service*. Strategy Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, December 20, 2004. 32pp. (AD-A434-870) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA434870>

U.S. Government Accountability Office. *Department of Defense—Retired Military Officers as Media Analysts*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Accountability Office, July 21, 2009. 11pp. <http://www.gao.gov/decisions/appro/316443.pdf>

### Articles

Bacevich, Andrew J. "Warrior Politics." *Atlantic Monthly* 299, no. 4 (May 2007): 25-26. [ProQuest](#)

Betros, Lance. "Political Partisanship and the Military Ethic in America." *Armed Forces & Society* 27, no. 4 (Summer 2001): 501-523. [Sage](#)

Dowd, James J. "Connected to Society: The Political Beliefs of U.S. Army Generals." *Armed Forces & Society* 27, no. 3 (Spring 2001): 343-372. [Sage](#)

McNerney, Michael. "Military Partisanship." *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 34, no. 2 (Winter 2006): 281-288. [ProQuest](#)

Meilinger, Phillip S. "Soldiers and Politics: Exposing Some Myths." *Parameters* 40, no. 2 (Summer 2010): 74-86. <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/usawc/parameters/Articles/2010summer/Meilinger.pdf>

Owens, Mackubin Thomas. "Civil-Military Relations: Should Retired Senior Military Officers Stay Out of Political Campaigns?" *Armed Forces Journal* 138, no. 4 (November 2000): 10-12.

## MULTINATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Acharya, Amitav. *Constructing a Security Community in Southeast Asia: ASEAN [Association of Southeast Asian Nations] and the Problem of Regional Order*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2009. 322pp. (DS526.7 .A26 2009)

Born, Hans, and Heiner Hanggi, eds. *The 'Double Democratic Deficit': Parliamentary Accountability and the Use of Force under International Auspices*. [United Nations and North Atlantic Treaty Organization] Burlington: Ashgate, 2004. 242pp. (KZ6376 .D58 2004)

Bruneau, Thomas C. *Spanish Case Study*. [NATO and European Union] Monterey: U.S. Naval Postgraduate School, Center for Civil-Military Relations, November 2000. 13pp. <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA484131>

Buck, Wayne. *Rapid Prototyping during NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] Experimentation in Support of the Enhanced CIMIC [Civil-Military Cooperation] Integrated Capability Team*. Norfolk: North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Allied Command Transformation, September 1, 2006. 25pp. <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA476511>

Center for Army Lessons Learned. *Joint Military Commissions: Lessons Learned from Operation Joint Endeavor*. [United Nations] Fort Leavenworth: Center for Army Lessons Learned, May 1996. 36pp. (U408.3 .J54 1996)

Center for Army Lessons Learned. *Joint Military Commissions: Techniques and Procedures*. [United Nations] Fort Leavenworth: Center for Army Lessons Learned, September 1996. 24pp. (U408.3 .C24 no.96-08)

*Civil-Military Co-operation Centre of Excellence (CCOE) Home Page*. <http://www.cimic-coe.org/>. The CCOE is a NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] accredited institution, with multinational sponsorship, focusing on enhancing education and training for both civilian and military entities.

- Clarke, Walter, et al. "Civil-Military Dimensions." [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] In *Lessons from Kosovo: The KFOR [Kosovo Force] Experience*, edited by Larry Wentz, 207-349. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Defense Command and Control Research Program, July 2002. (U411 .C3L47 2002) [http://www.dodccrp.org/files/Wentz\\_Kosovo.pdf](http://www.dodccrp.org/files/Wentz_Kosovo.pdf)
- Cross, Mai'a K. Davis. *Cooperation by Committee: The EU [European Union] Military Committee and the Committee for Civilian Crisis Management*. Paris: European Union Institute for Security Studies, February 2010. 39pp. (JN30 .O11 no.82) [http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/op82\\_CooperationbyCommittee.pdf](http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/op82_CooperationbyCommittee.pdf)
- Emmerson, Donald K. *Hard Choices: Security, Democracy, and Regionalism in Southeast Asia*. Stanford: Stanford University, Walter H. Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center, 2008. 397pp. (UA835.5 .H37 2008)
- Folmer, Johannes M. *Why EU [European Union] Common Security and Defense Policy Serves U.S. Interests*. Program Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, May 9, 2010. 18pp. (AD-A526-297) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA526297>
- Hanggi, Heiner, and Fred Tanner. *Promoting Security Sector Governance in the EU's [European Union] Neighborhood*. Paris: European Union Institute for Security Studies, July 2005. 104pp. (JZ5584 .E85C3 no.80) <http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/cp080.pdf>
- Jackson, Donald. *Italian Command Post Exercise "Great Result 2006."* [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army Peacekeeping and Stability Operations Institute, January 2007. 4pp. (U413 .P2I7 no.2006-09)
- Joint Air Power Competence Centre. *Three Air Power Considerations within a Comprehensive Approach*. [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] Kalkar, Germany: Joint Air Power Competence Centre, September 2010. 25pp. (UA646.3 .T57 2010)
- Joulwan, George A., and Christopher C. Shoemaker. *Civilian-Military Cooperation in the Prevention of Deadly Conflict: Implementing Agreements in Bosnia and Beyond*. [United Nations] New York: Carnegie Corporation, December 1998. 56pp. (DR1313.7 .D58J69 1998)
- Nowak, Agnieszka, ed. *Civilian Crisis Management: The EU [European Union] Way*. Paris: European Union Institute for Security Studies, June 2006. 146pp. (JZ5584 .E85C3 no.90) <http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/cp090.pdf>
- Papacosma, S. Victor, Sean Kay, and Mark R. Rubin, eds. *NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] after Fifty Years*. Wilmington: Scholarly Resources, 2001. 279pp. (UA646.3 .N14 2001)
- Simon, Jeffrey. *Hungary and NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization]: Problems in Civil-Military Relations*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003. 131pp. (DB958.3 .S56 2003)

- Simon, Jeffrey. *NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] and the Czech and Slovak Republics: A Comparative Study in Civil-Military Relations*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2004. 307pp. (DB2244.7 .S35 2004)
- Simon, Jeffrey. *NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] Enlargement and Central Europe: A Study in Civil-Military Relations*. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press, 1996. 317pp. (U411 .I6S35 1996)
- Simon, Sheldon W. *ASEAN [Association of Southeast Asian Nations] and Its Security Offspring: Facing New Challenges*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, August 2007. 35pp. (U413 .A66S552 2007)  
<http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/pub793.pdf>
- Stolberg, Alan G. "The International System in the 21st Century." In *The U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues*. 4th ed., Vol. 2, edited by J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., 153-166. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, July 2010. (U413 .A66U66 2010 v.2) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1005>
- Tewes, Henning. *Germany, Civilian Power, and the New Europe: Enlarging NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] and the European Union*. New York: Palgrave, 2002. 251pp. (DD290.3 .T49 2002)
- United Nations. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. "Policies, Guidelines, and Related Documents." <http://ochaonline.un.org/OCHAHome/AboutUs/Coordination/HumanitarianCivilMilitaryCoordination/PolicyGuidelinesRelatedDocuments/tabid/4938/language/en-US/Default.aspx>
- Wanandi, Jusuf. "ASEAN's [Association of Southeast Asian Nations] Past and the Challenges Ahead: Aspects of Politics and Security." In *Reinventing ASEAN*, edited by Simon S. C. Tay, Jesus P. Estanislao, and Hadi Soesastro, 25-35. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2001. (HC441 .R23 2001)
- Weiss, Thomas George. *Military-Civilian Interactions: Humanitarian Crises and the Responsibility to Protect*. [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] 2nd ed. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2005. 275pp. (KZ6369 .W231 2005)
- Wentz, Larry. "Civil-Military Operations." [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] In *Lessons from Kosovo: The KFOR [Kosovo Force] Experience*, 483-506. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Defense Command and Control Research Program, 2002. (U411 .C3L47 2002)

## Articles

- Adler, Emmanuel. "The Spread of Security Communities: Communities of Practice, Self-Restraint, and NATO's [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] Post-Cold War Transformation." *European Journal of International Relations* 14, no. 2 (June 2008): 195-230. [Sage](#)

- Carnovale, Marco. "NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] Partners and Allies: Civil-Military Relations and Democratic Control of the Armed Forces." *NATO Review* 45, no. 2 (March 1997): 32-35. <http://www.nato.int/docu/review/1997/9702-9.htm>
- Duman, Ozkan, and Dimitris Tsarouhas. "'Civilianization' in Greece versus 'Demilitarization' in Turkey: A Comparative Study of Civil-Military Relations and the Impact of the European Union." *Armed Forces & Society* 32, no. 3 (April 2006): 405-423. [Sage](#)
- Edmunds, Timothy. "NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] and Its New Members." *Survival* 45, no. 3 (Autumn 2003): 145-166. [InformaWorld](#)
- Epstein, Rachel A. "When Legacies Meet Policies: NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] and the Refashioning of Polish Military Tradition." *East European Politics & Societies* 20, no. 2 (May 2006): 254-285. [Sage](#)
- Heinemann-Gruder, Andreas, and Igor Grebenschikov. "Security Governance by Internationals: The Case of Kosovo." [United Nations and North Atlantic Treaty Organization] *International Peacekeeping* 13, no. 1 (March 2006): 43-59. [InformaWorld](#)
- Karabelias, Gerassimos. "A Brief Overview of the Evolution of Civil-Military Relations in Albania, Greece, and Turkey during the Post-WWII Period." [European Union] *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 31, no. 1 (Summer 2003): 57-70. [ProQuest](#)
- Pickering, Thomas R. "Does the UN [United Nations] Have a Role in Iraq?" *Survival* 50, no. 1 (February-March 2008): 133-142. [InformaWorld](#)
- Rasmussen, Anders Fogh. "NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] in Transformation." *NATO's Nations and Partners for Peace*, no. 3 (2006): 16-17. [ProQuest](#)
- Sarvas, Stefan. "The NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] Enlargement Debate in the Media and Civil-Military Relations in the Czech Republic and Slovakia." *European Security* 9, no. 1 (Spring 2000): 113-126. [InformaWorld](#)
- Shaw, Timothy M. "The Commonwealth(s) and Global Governance." *Global Governance* 10, no. 4 (October-December 2004): 499-516. [ProQuest](#)
- Simon, Jeffrey. "Transforming the Armed Forces of Central and East Europe." [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] *Strategic Forum*, no. 172 (June 2000): 1-4. <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA394711>
- Sowers, Thomas S. "Beyond the Soldier and the State: Contemporary Operations and Variance in Principal-Agent Relationships." [Multinational organizations as a concept] *Armed Forces & Society* 31, no. 3 (Spring 2005): 385-409. [Sage](#)
- Szenes, Zoltan. "The Implications of NATO [North Atlantic Treaty Organization] Expansion for Civil-Military Relations in Hungary." *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* 17, no. 1 (March 2001): 78-95.

Tan, See Seng, and Alvin Chew. "Governing Singapore's Security Sector: Problems, Prospects and Paradox." [Association of Southeast Asian Nations] *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 30, no. 2 (August 2008): 241-263. [ProQuest](#)

Tieku, Thomas Kwasi. "Multilateralization of Democracy Promotion and Defense in Africa." [African Union] *Africa Today* 56, no. 2 (Winter 2009): 74-91, 111. [ProQuest](#)

Velazquez, Arturo C. Sotomayor. "Why Some States Participate in UN [United Nations] Peace Missions While Others Do Not: An Analysis of Civil-Military Relations and Its Effects on Latin America's Contributions to Peacekeeping Operations." *Security Studies* 19, no. 1 (January 2010): 160-195. [InformaWorld](#)

## RECONSTRUCTION, STABILIZATION, AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Ankersen, Christopher, ed. *Civil-Military Cooperation in Post-Conflict Operations: Emerging Theory and Practice*. New York: Routledge, 2008. 253pp. (JF195 .C37 2008)

Armstrong, Nicholas J., and Jacqueline Chura-Beaver. *Harnessing Post-Conflict Transitions: A Conceptual Primer*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, September 2010. 78pp. (U413 .P2A76 2010) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/PUB1025.pdf>

Association of the United States Army. Institute of Land Warfare. *The U.S. Army's Role in Stability Operations*. Arlington: Association of the United States Army, Institute of Land Warfare, October 2006. 27pp. (UA23 .A95T67 06-10) <http://www.ausa.org/publications/torchbearercampaign/tnsr/Documents/TB-StabOps.pdf>

Brinkerhoff, Derick W., Ronald W. Johnson, and Richard Hill. *Guide to Rebuilding Governance in Stability Operations: A Role for the Military?* Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, June 2009. 77pp. (U413 .P2B75 2009) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/PUB925.pdf>

Brinkerhoff, Derick W., Ronald W. Johnson, and Richard Hill. *Guide to Rebuilding Public Sector Services in Stability Operations: A Role for the Military*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, October 2009. 49pp. (U413 .P2B752 2009) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/files/PUB945.pdf>

Brown, Shannon A., ed. *Resourcing Stability Operations and Reconstruction: Past, Present, and Future*. Washington, DC: Industrial College of the Armed Forces, March 23, 2006. 126pp. (JZ6300 .R27 2006)

Bruno, K. E. *The Regional Civil-Military Operations Center: A Force Multiplier in Military Operations Other than War*. Newport: U.S. Naval War College, Department of Operations, February 5, 1999. 18pp. (V420 .B68 1999)

- Bullimore, Steven L. *The Military's Role in Nation-Building: Peace and Stability Operations Redefined*. Strategy Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, March 15, 2006. 18pp. (AD-A448-657) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA448657>
- Cronin, Patrick M. *Irregular Warfare: New Challenges for Civil-Military Relations*. Strategic Forum, no. 234. Washington, DC: National Defense University, Institute for National Strategic Studies, September 2008. 12pp. <http://smallwarsjournal.com/documents/iwcivmilrelations.pdf>
- Danopoulos, Constantine P., Dhirendra Vajpeyi, and Amir Bar-or, eds. *Civil-Military Relations, Nation Building, and National Identity: Comparative Perspectives*. Westport: Praeger, 2004. 284pp. [Praeger Security International](#)
- Ferris, John Robert, ed. *Civil-Military Coordination: Challenges and Opportunities in Afghanistan and Beyond*. Calgary: Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, 2008. 148pp. (U444 .C14 2008 v.3)
- Hall, Rosalie Arcala, ed. *Civil-Military Cooperation in Emergency Relief*. Manila: Central Book Supply, 2009. 134pp. (HV555 .I5C58 2009)
- Hamann, Eduarda. *Revisiting Borders between Civilians and Military: Security and Development in Peace Operations and Post-Conflict Situations*. Rio de Janeiro: Viva Rio, November 2009. 168pp. (JF195 .H36 2009)
- Jayamaha, Dilshika, et al. *Lessons Learned from U.S. Government Law Enforcement in International Operations*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, December 2010. 166pp. (U413 .P2L47 2010) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/PUB1034.pdf>
- Keller, Dennis E. *U.S. Military Forces and Police Assistance in Stability Operations: The Least-Worst Option to Fill the U.S. Capacity Gap*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, August 2010. 46pp. (U413 .P2K45 2010) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/PUB1013.pdf>
- Koonings, Kees, and Dirk Kruijt, eds. *Political Armies: The Military and Nation Building in the Age of Democracy*. New York: Zed Books, 2002. 398pp. (JF195 .P54 2002)
- Maley, William, Charles Sampford, and Ramesh Thakur, eds. *From Civil Strife to Civil Society: Civil and Military Responsibilities in Disrupted States*. New York: United Nations University Press, 2003. 369pp. (JC328.6 .F65 2003)
- Malkasian, Carter, and Gerald Meyerle. *Provincial Reconstruction Teams: How Do We Know They Work?* Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, March 2009. 53pp. (U413 .A66L48 no.28) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/PUB911.pdf>

- Meharg, Sarah Jane, ed. *Helping Hands and Loaded Arms: Navigating the Military and Humanitarian Space*. Clementsport, NS: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2007. 231pp. (UH720 .H24 2007)
- Mockaitis, Thomas R. *Civil-Military Cooperation in Peace Operations: The Case of Kosovo*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, October 2004. 38pp. (U413 .A66M62 2004) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=583>
- National Defense University. Institute for National Strategic Studies. *Beyond Jointness: The Civil-Military Dimensions of Peace Operations and Humanitarian Assistance*. Washington, DC: National Defense University, Institute for National Strategic Studies, February 2000. 69pp. (JZ6374 .B492 2000)
- Nuzum, Henry. *Shades of CORDS [Civil Operations and Revolutionary Development Support] in the Kush: The False Hope of "Unity Of Effort" in American Counterinsurgency*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, April 2010. 132pp. (U413 .A66L48 no.37) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB981.pdf>
- Olson, Eric Thorne. *Some of the Best Weapons for Counterinsurgents Do Not Shoot*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, October 2010. 139pp. (U413 .A66L48 no.44) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB1027.pdf>
- Perito, Robert M. *U.S. Police in Peace and Stability Operations*. Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, August 2007. 12pp. (JZ5584 .U6SR no.191) <http://www.usip.org/files/resources/sr191.pdf>
- Porter, Jack J. *The Construction of Liberal Democracy: The Role of Civil-Military Institutions in State and Nation-Building in West Germany and South Africa*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, April 2010. 61pp. (U413 .A66P67 2010) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB982.pdf>
- Schadlow, Nadia. *Organizing to Compete in the Political Terrain*. [Civil-military cooperation] Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, July 2010. 15pp. (U413 .A66S33 2010) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB1007.pdf>
- Schnabel, Albrecht, and Hans-Georg Ehrhart, eds. *Security Sector Reform and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*. New York: United Nations University Press, 2005. 329pp. (UA10.5 .S22 2005)
- Seward, Bernard L., Jr., ed. *U.S. Government Interagency Complex Contingency Operations Organizational and Legal Handbook*. Charlottesville: Center for Law and Military Operations, November 18, 2004. 342pp. (KF7209 .U5 2004)
- Szayna, Thomas S., et al. *Integrating Civilian Agencies in Stability Operations*. Santa Monica: RAND, 2009. 167pp. (UH723 .I58 2009) [http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2009/RAND\\_MG801.pdf](http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/2009/RAND_MG801.pdf)

- Troxell, John. "PDD-56 [Presidential Decision Directive 56]: A Glass Half-Full." In *The U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues*. 4th ed., Vol. 2, edited by J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., 71-83. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, July 2010. (U413 .A66U66 2010 v.2) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1005>
- U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff. Joint Education and Doctrine Division. Joint Doctrine Branch. Doctrine Networked Education & Training [DOCNET]. *Civil-Military Operations DOCNET Course*. Washington, DC: U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, Joint Education and Doctrine Division, Joint Doctrine Branch, August 2010. <http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine/docnet/courses/operations/cmops/course.htm>
- Weiss, Thomas George. *Military-Civilian Interactions: Humanitarian Crises and the Responsibility to Protect*. 2nd ed. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2005. 275pp. (KZ6369 .W231 2005)
- Wills, Siobhan. *Protecting Civilians: The Obligations of Peacekeepers*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009. 296pp. (KZ6515 .W55 2009)
- Woodcock, Alexander, and David Davis, eds. *Analysis for Compliance and Peace Building*. Cornwallis Group VII. Clementsport, NS: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2003. 307pp. (KZ6374 .C56 2003)
- Woodcock, Alexander, and David Davis, eds. *Analysis for Crisis Response and Societal Reconstruction*. Cornwallis Group V. Clementsport, NS: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2000. 396pp. (KZ6374 .C56 2000)
- Woodcock, Alexander, and David Davis, eds. *Analysis for Governance and Stability*. Cornwallis Group VIII. Clementsport, NS: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2004. 343pp. (KZ6374 .C56 2004)
- Woodcock, Alexander, and George Rose, eds. *Analysis for New and Emerging Societal Conflicts*. Cornwallis Group X. Clementsport, NS: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2006. 528pp. (KZ6374 .C56 2006)
- Woodcock, Alexander, and George Rose, eds. *Analysis for Stabilization and Counter-Terrorist Operations*. Cornwallis Group IX. Clementsport, NS: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2005. 515pp. (KZ6374 .C56 2005)
- Woodcock, Alexander, George Rose, and David Davis, eds. *Analysis for Civil-Military Transitions*. Cornwallis Group XI. Clementsport, NS: Canadian Peacekeeping Press, 2007. 342pp. (KZ6374 .C56 2007)
- Yarger, Harry R., ed. *Short of General War: Perspectives on the Use of Military Power in the 21st Century*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, April 2010. 281pp. (U413 .C2S56 2010) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdf/PUB983.pdf>

## Articles

- Avant, Deborah, and James Lebovic. "U.S. Military Attitudes toward Post Cold-War Missions." *Armed Forces & Society* 27, no. 1 (Fall 2000): 37-56. [Sage](#)
- Desch, Michael Charles. "Humanitarian Intervention: Liberals, Neocons, and Realcons." *Orbis* 45, no. 4 (Fall 2001): 519-533. [Wilson OmniFile](#)
- Dinnen, Sinclair, Abby McLeod, and Gordon Peake. "Police-Building in Weak States: Australian Approaches in Papua New Guinea and Solomon Islands." *Civil Wars* 8, no. 2 (June 2006): 83-86.
- Eisenstadt, Michael. "Tribal Engagement Lessons Learned." *Military Review* 87, no. 5 (September-October 2007): 16-31. [http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview\\_20071031\\_art005.pdf](http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20071031_art005.pdf)
- Field, Kimberly C., and Robert M. Perito. "Creating a Force for Peace Operations: Ensuring Stability with Justice." *Parameters* 32, no. 4 (Winter 2002-2003): 77-87. <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/usawc/parameters/Articles/02winter/field.pdf>
- Goldstein, Lyle J. "General John Shalikashvili and the Civil-Military Relations of Peacekeeping." *Armed Forces & Society* 26, no. 3 (Spring 2000): 387-411. [Sage](#)
- Groves, Brendan. "Civil-Military Cooperation in Civilian Casualty Investigations: Lessons Learned from the Azizabad Attack." *Air Force Law Review* 65 (January 2010): 1-50. <http://www.afjag.af.mil/shared/media/document/AFD-100510-068.pdf>
- Heinemann-Gruder, Andreas, and Igor Grebenshikov. "Security Governance by Internationals: The Case of Kosovo." *International Peacekeeping* 13, no. 1 (March 2006): 43-59.
- Keen, P. K., et al. "Foreign Disaster Response: Joint Task Force-Haiti Observations." *Military Review* 90, no. 6 (November-December 2010): 85-96. [http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview\\_20101231\\_art015.pdf](http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20101231_art015.pdf)
- Knight, Andrew J. "Influence as a Measure of Success." *Military Review* 91, no. 1 (January-February 2011): 64-72. [http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview\\_20110228\\_art011.pdf](http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20110228_art011.pdf)
- Kretchik, Walter E. "Multinational Staff Effectiveness in UN [United Nations] Peace Operations: The Case of the U.S. Army and UNMIH [United Nations Mission in Haiti], 1994-1995." *Armed Forces & Society* 29, no. 3 (Spring 2003): 393-413. [Sage](#)
- Lacquement, Richard A., Jr. "Integrating Civilian and Military Activities." *Parameters* 40, no. 1 (Spring 2010): 20-33. [http://www.carlisle.army.mil/usawc/parameters/Articles/2010spring/40-1-2010\\_lacquement.pdf](http://www.carlisle.army.mil/usawc/parameters/Articles/2010spring/40-1-2010_lacquement.pdf)

- Lightsey, Ross F., Sr. "Persistent Engagement: Civil Military Support Elements Operating in CENTCOM [Central Command]." *Special Warfare* 23, no. 3 (May-June 2010): 14-23. [ProQuest](#)
- Mani, Kristina. "Militaries in Business: State-Making and Entrepreneurship in the Developing World." *Armed Forces & Society* 33, no. 4 (July 2007): 591-611. [Sage](#)
- Reck, Marie-Sophie. "Civil-Military Relations—Striking the Balance between Principles and Pragmatism." *Military Technology* 31, no. 6 (June 2007): 146-147. [ProQuest](#)
- Rietjens, Sebastiaan J. H. "Managing Civil-Military Cooperation: Experiences from the Dutch Provincial Reconstruction Team in Afghanistan." *Armed Forces & Society* 34, no. 2 (January 2008): 173-207. [Sage](#)
- Simonsen, Sven Gunnar. "Building 'National' Armies—Building Nations? Determinants of Success for Postintervention Integration Efforts." *Armed Forces & Society* 33, no. 4 (July 2004): 571-590. [Sage](#)
- Stephens, Dale. "Military Involvement in Law Enforcement." *International Review of the Red Cross* 92, no. 878 (June 2010): 453-468. <http://www.icrc.org/eng/assets/files/other/irrc-878-stephens.pdf>
- Ucko, David H. "Lessons from Basra: The Future of British Counter-insurgency." *Survival* 52, no. 4 (August/September 2010): 131-158. [InformaWorld](#)
- Welle, Joshua W. "Civil-Military Integration in Afghanistan: Creating Unity of Command." *Joint Force Quarterly*, no. 56 (1st Quarter 2010): 54-59. <http://www.ndu.edu/press/lib/images/jfq-56/6.pdf>

## **SOCIETY AND PUBLIC OPINION**

### **Books and Documents**

- Avant, Deborah Denise, Elizabeth Kier, and Rosemary Mariner. "Public Attitudes towards the US Military." In *The Roles and Responsibilities of the US Military in the New Millennium*, 17-32. Wheaton, IL: Women in International Security Conference, September 14-15, 2000. (UA23 .R642 2001)
- Bogle, Lori Lyn. *The Pentagon's Battle for the American Mind: The Early Cold War*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2004. 220pp. (UA23 .B567 2004)
- Leal, David L. "The Citizen-Soldier, Then and Now: The National Guard, Military Reserves, and ROTC [Reserve Officers' Training Corps]." In *Inside Defense: Understanding the U.S. Military in the 21st Century*, edited by Derek S. Reveron and Judith Hicks Stiehm, 249-265. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. (UA23 .I57 2008)
- Moskos, Charles C. *The Media and the Military in Peace and Humanitarian Operations*. Chicago: McCormick Tribune Foundation, 2000. 62pp. (P96 .A75M67 2000)

Shepard, Alicia C. *Narrowing the Gap: Military, Media and the Iraq War*. Chicago: McCormick Tribune Foundation, 2004. 87pp. (P96 .A75N17 2004)

## Articles

Bachman, Jerald G., et al. "Distinctive Military Attitudes among U.S. Enlistees, 1976-1997: Self-Selection versus Socialization." *Armed Forces & Society* 26, no. 4 (Summer 2000): 561-585. [Sage](#)

Bennett, Stephen Earl, and Richard S. Flickinger. "Americans' Knowledge of U.S. Military Deaths in Iraq, April 2004 to April 2008." *Armed Forces & Society* 35, no. 3 (April 2009): 587-604. [Sage](#)

Berinsky, Adam J., and James N. Druckman. "The Polls—Review: Public Opinion Research and Support for the Iraq War." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 71, no. 1 (Spring 2007): 126-141. [Oxford Journals](#)

Bulla, David W. "Abraham Lincoln and Press Suppression Reconsidered." *American Journalism* 26, no. 4 (Fall 2009): 11-33. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

Cancian, Mark F. "Winning Hearts and Minds at Home." *Proceedings: U.S. Naval Institute* 136, no. 9 (September 2010): 40-44. [ProQuest](#)

Gelpi, Christopher, Peter D. Feaver, and Jason Reifler. "Success Matters: Casualty Sensitivity and the War in Iraq." *International Security* 30, no. 3 (Winter 2005-2006): 7-46. [MIT Press](#); Klarevas, Louis J., Christopher Gelpi, and Jason Reifler. "Casualties, Polls, and the Iraq War: Discussion of Christopher Gelpi and Others, Success Matters: Casualty Sensitivity and the War in Iraq, with Reply." *International Security* 31, no. 2 (Fall 2006): 186-198. [MIT Press](#)

Kemble, C. Robert. "Mutations in America's Perceptions of Its Professional Military Leaders: An Historical Overview and Update." *Armed Forces & Society* 34, no. 1 (October 2007): 29-45. [Sage](#)

Leal, David L. "American Public Opinion toward the Military: Differences by Race, Gender, and Class?" *Armed Forces & Society* 32, no. 1 (October 2005): 123-138. [Sage](#)

Leal, David L. "Students in Uniform: ROTC [Reserve Officers' Training Corps], the Citizen-Soldier, and the Civil-Military Gap." *PS, Political Science & Politics* 40, no. 3 (July 2007): 479-483. [ProQuest](#)

"Media and Education in the U.S. Civil-Military Gap." *Armed Forces & Society* 27, no. 2 (Winter 2001): entire issue. [Sage](#)

Phillips, E. Margaret. "National Will from a Threat Perspective." *Military Review* 90, no. 5 (September-October 2010): 33-39. [http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview\\_20101031\\_art007.pdf](http://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20101031_art007.pdf)

Simon, Christopher A., and Nicholas P. Lovrich. "Citizen Support for Military Expenditures: A Longitudinal Analysis of U.S. Public Opinion, 1999-2002." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 3 (April 2010): 454-480. [Sage](#)

Smith, Jeffery A. "Lincoln's Other War: Public Opinion, Press Issues, and Personal Pleas." *American Journalism* 26, no. 4 (Fall 2009): 87-117. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

## STRATEGY AND POLICY

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

Avant, Deborah Denise. *Political Institutions and Military Change: Lessons from Peripheral Wars*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1994. 161pp. (JF195 .C5A93 1994)

Bacevich, Andrew J. "Neglected Trinity: Kosovo and the Crisis in U.S. Civil-Military Relations." In *War Over Kosovo*, edited by Andrew J. Bacevich and Eliot A. Cohen, 155-188. New York: Columbia University Press, 2001. (DR2087.5 .W37 2001)

Bacevich, Andrew J. *The New American Militarism: How Americans Are Seduced by War*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005. 270pp. (UA23 .B333 2005)

Brooks, Risa A. *Shaping Strategy: The Civil-Military Politics of Strategic Assessment*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008. 315pp. (JF195 .B76 2008)

Brooks, Vincent K., et al. *Two Hands on the Sword: A Study of Political-Military Relations in National Security Policy*. Strategy Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College; Cambridge: Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government, May 6, 1999. 97pp. (AD-A366-820) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA366820>

Daugherty, Leo J., III. *The Marine Corps and the State Department: Enduring Partners in United States Foreign Policy, 1798-2007*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2009. 395pp. (VE23 .D38 2009)

Davidson, Michael W. *Victory at Risk: Restoring America's Military Power; A New War Plan for the Pentagon*. Minneapolis: Zenith Press, 2009. 244pp. (UA23 .D183 2009)

Feaver, Peter D., and Christopher Gelpi. *Choosing Your Battles: American Civil-Military Relations and the Use of Force*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004. 236pp. (JK330 .F21 2004)

Forand, James M. *Rebalancing the Military Role in U.S. Foreign Policy*. Strategy Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, March 19, 2009. 25pp. (AD-A500-629) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA500629>

Gibson, Christopher Patrick. *Securing the State: Reforming the National Security Decisionmaking Process at the Civil-Military Nexus*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2008. 162pp. (JK330 .G31 2008)

- Herspring, Dale Roy. *Rumsfeld's Wars: The Arrogance of Power*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2008. 247pp. (UA23.6 .H26 2008)
- Hodgson, Quentin E. *Deciding to Buy: Civil-Military Relations and Major Weapons Programs*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, November 2010. 117pp. (U413 .A66L48 no.45) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1030>
- Hunter, Robert E., Edward Gnehm, and George Joulwan. *Integrating Instruments of Power and Influence: Lessons Learned and Best Practices*. Santa Monica: RAND, 2008. 79pp. (JZ1310 .H75 2008) [http://www.rand.org/pubs/conf\\_proceedings/2008/RAND\\_CF251.pdf](http://www.rand.org/pubs/conf_proceedings/2008/RAND_CF251.pdf)
- Marcella, Gabriel. "National Security and the Interagency Process." In *The U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues*. 4th ed., Vol. 2, edited by J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., 47-69. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, July 2010. (U413 .A66U66 2010 v.2) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1005>
- Nielsen, Suzanne C. *Political Control Over the Use of Force: A Clausewitzian Perspective*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, May 2001. 46pp. (U413 .A66L48 no.7) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=349>
- Sapolsky, Harvey M., Eugene Gholz, and Caitlin Talmadge. *US Defense Politics: The Origins of Security Policy*. New York: Routledge, 2009. 191pp. (UA23 .S16 2009)
- Stanton, Louise. *The Civilian-Military Divide: Obstacles to the Integration of Intelligence in the United States*. Westport: Praeger, 2009. 273pp. [Praeger Security International](#)
- Trout, Carl R. *American War Strategy: Restoring Coherence and Unity of Effort*. Strategy Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, February 25, 2010. 34pp. (AD-A522-037) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA522037>
- Tutt, Thomas H. *American Diplomacy and Military Strategy*. Senior Service College Fellowship Paper. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, May 5, 2000. 36pp. (AD-A380-063) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA380063>
- U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff. *Civil-Military Operations*. Joint Publication 3-57. Washington, DC: U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, July 8, 2008. 185pp. [http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine/new\\_pubs/jp3\\_57.pdf](http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine/new_pubs/jp3_57.pdf)
- Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson. "National Security Powers: Are the Checks in Balance?" In *The U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues*. 4th ed., Vol. 2, edited by J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., 85-101. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, July 2010. (U413 .A66U66 2010 v.2) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1005>
- Wilson, Isaiah, III. *Thinking beyond War: Civil-Military Relations and Why America Fails to Win the Peace*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. 308pp. (JK330 .W34 2007)

Winters, Kevin H. *Access to the President by Combatant Commanders: Does the Secretary of Defense Have Too Much Power?* Strategy Research Project. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, April 7, 1999. 59pp. (AD-A363-928) <http://handle.dtic.mil/100.2/ADA363928>

## Articles

Bland, Douglas L. "Managing the 'Expert Problem' in Civil-Military Relations." *European Security* 8, no. 3 (Autumn 1999): 25-43. [InformaWorld](#)

Bland, Douglas L. "Patterns in Liberal Democratic Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces & Society* 27, no. 4 (Summer 2001): 525-540. [Sage](#)

Bland, Douglas L. "A Unified Theory of Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces & Society* 26, no. 1 (Fall 1999): 7-25. [Sage](#)

Cohen, Michael A. "Arms for the World: How the U.S. Military Shapes American Foreign Policy." *Dissent* 56, no. 4 (Fall 2009): 69-74. [ProQuest](#)

Downes, Cathy. "Unintentional Militarism: Over-Reliance on Military Methods and Mindsets in US National Security and Its Consequences." *Defense & Security Analysis* 26, no. 4 (December 2010): 371-385. [InformaWorld](#)

Dyson, Stephen Benedict. "George W. Bush, the Surge, and Presidential Leadership." *Political Science Quarterly* 125, no. 4 (Winter 2010-11): 557-585.

Garofano, John. "Effective Advice in Decisions for War: Beyond Objective Control." *Orbis* 52, no. 2 (Spring 2008): 238-254. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

Gibson, Christopher Patrick, and Don M. Snider. "Civil-Military Relations and the Potential to Influence: A Look at the National Security Decision-Making Process." *Armed Forces & Society* 25, no. 2 (Winter 1999): 193-218. [Sage](#)

Hoffman, Frank G. "Dereliction of Duty Redux? Post-Iraq American Civil-Military Relations." *Orbis* 52, no. 2 (Spring 2008): 217-235. [Wilson OmniFile](#)

Hooks, Gregory. "Military and Civilian Dimensions of America's Regional Policy, 1972-1994." *Armed Forces & Society* 29, no. 2 (Winter 2003): 227-251. [Sage](#)

Kelty, Ryan. "The U.S. Navy's Maiden Voyage: Effects of Integrating Sailors and Civilian Mariners on Deployment." *Armed Forces & Society* 34, no. 4 (July 2008): 536-564. [Sage](#)

Lebel, Udi. "Civil Society versus Military Sovereignty: Cultural, Political, and Operational Aspects." *Armed Forces & Society* 34, no. 1 (October 2007): 67-89. [Sage](#)

Luttwak, Edward N. "From Vietnam to Desert Fox: Civil-Military Relations in Modern Democracies." *Survival* 41, no. 1 (Spring 1999): 99-112. [InformaWorld](#)

Mandel, Robert. "The Privatization of Security." *Armed Forces & Society* 28, no. 1 (Fall 2001): 129-151. [Sage](#)

- Pfaffenzeller, Stephan. "Conscription and Democracy: The Mythology of Civil-Military Relations." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 3 (April 2010): 481-504. [Sage](#)
- Strachan, Hew. "Making Strategy: Civil-Military Relations after Iraq." *Survival* 48, no. 3 (Autumn 2006): 59-82. [InformaWorld](#)
- Strachan, Hew. "Strategy or Alibi? Obama, McChrystal and the Operational Level of War." *Survival* 52, no. 5 (October-November 2010): 157-182. [InformaWorld](#)
- Terry, James P. "Privatizing Defense Support Operations: The Need to Improve DoD's Oversight and Management." *Armed Forces & Society* 36, no. 4 (July 2010): 660-670. [Sage](#)
- Travalio, Greg, and John Altenburg. "Terrorism, State Responsibility, and the Use of Military Force." *Chicago Journal of International Law* 4, no. 1 (Spring 2003): 97-119. [ProQuest](#)
- Zoli, Corri, and Nicholas J. Armstrong. "Post 9/11 Stability Operations: How U.S. Army Doctrine Is Shaping National Security Strategy." *Prism* 2, no. 1 (December 2010): 101-120. <http://www.ndu.edu/press/post-911-stability-operations.html>

## USE OF FORCE

### Books, Documents, and Internet Resources

- Everts, Philip P. *Democracy and Military Force*. New York: Palgrave, 2002. 256pp. (JF195 .E96 2002)
- Gelpi, Christopher, Peter D. Feaver, and Jason Reifler. *Paying the Human Costs of War: American Public Opinion and Casualties in Military Conflicts*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009. 289pp. (UA23 .G45 2009)
- Nielsen, Suzanne C. "Civil-Military Relations Theory and Military Effectiveness." In *Handbook of Military Administration*, edited by Jeffrey A. Weber and Johan Eliasson, 237-253. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2008. (UB146 .H36 2008)
- Nielsen, Suzanne C. "Rules of the Game? The Weinberger Doctrine and the American Use of Force." In *The Future of the Army Profession*, edited by Lloyd J. Matthews, Don M. Snider, project director, 627-653. Boston: McGraw Hill, 2005. (UB147 .F87 2005)
- Troxell, John F. "Military Power and the Use of Force." In *The U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues*. 4th ed., Vol. 1, edited by J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., 225-249. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, July 2010. (U413 .A66U66 2010 v.1) <http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/download.cfm?q=1004>

## Articles

- Dauber, Cori E. "Implications of the Weinberger Doctrine for American Military Intervention in a Post-Desert Storm Age." *Contemporary Security Policy* 22, no. 3 (December 2001): 66-90. [InformaWorld](#)
- Gelpi, Christopher. "Performing on Cue? The Formation of Public Opinion toward War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 54, no. 1 (February 2010): 88-116. [Sage](#)
- Gelpi, Christopher, and Peter D. Feaver. "Speak Softly and Carry a Big Stick? Veterans in the Political Elite and the American Use of Force." *American Political Science Review* 96, no. 4 (December 2002): 779-793. [ProQuest](#)
- Mueller, John. "The Iraq Syndrome." [Support of military] *Foreign Affairs* 84, no. 6 (November/December 2005): 44-54. [Wilson OmniFile](#); Gelpi, Christopher. "The Cost of War: How Many Casualties Will Americans Tolerate? Discussion of John Mueller, the Iraq Syndrome, with Reply." *Foreign Affairs* 85, no. 1 (January/February 2006): 139-144. [Wilson OmniFile](#)
- Travalio, Greg, and John Altenburg. "Terrorism, State Responsibility, and the Use of Military Force." *Chicago Journal of International Law* 4, no. 1 (Spring 2003): 97-119. [ProQuest](#)

## OTHER BIBLIOGRAPHIES

- Andrusyszyn, Greta H., comp. *Officership and the Profession: A Selected Bibliography*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College Library, August 2010. 16pp. (U413 .Z92O44 2010) <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/library/bibs/Officership.pdf>
- Garder, Lenore K., comp. *Human Dimensions of Strategic Leadership: A Selected Bibliography*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College Library, January 2010. 26pp. (U413 .Z92H85 2010) <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/library/bibs/humandim10.pdf>
- Shope, Virginia C., comp. *Civil-Military Relations: A Selected Bibliography*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College Library, January 1999. 15pp. (U413 .Z92C48 1999) <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/library/bibs/civmil.htm>
- National Defense University. Joint Forces Staff College. Ike Skelton Library. *Civilian Control of the Military*. Washington, DC: National Defense University, Joint Forces Staff College, Ike Skelton Library, July 2006. [https://www.jfsc.ndu.edu/library/publications/bibliography/civilian\\_control-military.asp](https://www.jfsc.ndu.edu/library/publications/bibliography/civilian_control-military.asp)
- U.S. Army Military History Institute. *Civil-Military Relations Overview*. Carlisle Barracks: U.S. Army War College, U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center, U.S. Army Military History Institute, March 25, 2011. 12pp. <http://ahecwebdds.carlisle.army.mil/awweb/main.jsp?flag=browse&smd=2&awdid=3#>